

BIBLIOGRAFI PENELITIAN HIV/AIDS DI TANAH PAPUA, 1995-2011

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Pendahuluan

Bibliografi ini menggambarkan sebagian besar penelitian tentang HIV/AIDS yang telah dilakukan di Tanah Papua oleh beberapa pihak. Satu hal yang mendorong kami dalam penyusunan bibliografi ini adalah kurangnya penelitian mengenai Papua yang dipresentasikan di konferensi 'International Congress on AIDS in the Asia Pacific' (ICAAP) yang diadakan di Bali tanggal 8-13 Agustus 2009. Walaupun Komisi Penanggulangan HIV/AIDS Papua (KPAD Papua) mendanai lebih dari 100 peserta dari Papua, dan gubernur propinsi Papua Barnabas Suebu berpidato pada satu seminar, dari pengamatan kami, presentasi tentang Papua sangat kurang, dan presentasi oleh orang asli Papua hampir tidak ada di ICAAP. Di konferensi ICAAP ada 494 presentasi tentang Indonesia, tetapi hanya 19 tentang Papua, walaupun di seluruh Indonesia hanya Tanah Papua yang sedang menderita epidemi umum HIV/AIDS. Antara 19 presentasi tentang Papua di ICAAP, hanya 2 disajikan oleh orang asli Papua.

Kekurangan penelitian tentang HIV/AIDS di Papua di forum nasional dan internasional seperti ICAAP tidak akurat mencerminkan keadaan penelitian HIV/AIDS di Papua. Banyak penelitian kualitatif telah dilakukan di Papua tentang semua aspek HIV/AIDS sejak tahun 1995. Di Papua, peneliti asli Papua membuat banyak studi HIV/AIDS, kadang-kadang dalam bentuk kelompok penelitian. Salah satu ciri penelitian di Papua adalah penggunaan metodologi kualitatif, terutama penelitian yang dilakukan oleh orang asli Papua.

Sejumlah besar penelitian HIV/AIDS kualitatif di Papua menggambarkan dan mendokumentasikan perilaku seksual dalam segi kebudayaan. Studi-studi tersebut mulai dilakukan tahun 1995 dan sebagian besar disiapkan oleh peneliti orang asli Papua. Alasan memilih metodologi kualitatif kadang dikatakan langsung – metode terpilih adalah paling bagus untuk mencerminkan kepercayaan dan pengertian kompleks yang harus diperhitungkan saat merancang pendekatan pencegahan. Sejumlah laporan oleh orang asli Papua meningkatkan pemahaman, pengetahuan mendalam, dan perhatian terhadap kenyataan budaya melalui penggunaan metode kualitatif. Studi-studi kualitatif dipimpin oleh orang asli Papua tidak selalu mengangkat masalah politik secara terbuka, tetapi dalam beberapa kasus masalah politik sangat jelas. Peneliti orang asli Papua mengerti bahwa penelitian mendalam bisa menentang sifat konservatif dan penyangkalan tentang masalah HIV/AIDS.

Penelitian kualitatif pada budaya dan HIV menentang tanggapan Indonesia awal epidemi yang menilai orang asli Papua sebagai orang primitif, dengan budaya yang salah, dan menuduh mereka banyak melakukan seks bebas. Penelitian kualitatif juga menawarkan bukti kuat titik pertemuan politik dan penelitian. Dalam menggunakan metode yang menyerupai kesaksian digunakan dalam kampanye politik dan hak asasi manusia, peneliti secara halus memperkuat wacana politik lokal yang kritis terhadap penjajahan Indonesia di Tanah Papua. Dalam

melakukan penelitian kualitatif dan mendesak pentingnya praktek budaya lokal, peneliti asli Papua mempertahankan dan meningkatkan integritas pengalaman-pengalaman dan nilai-nilai masyarakat asli Papua dalam menangani dan mengatasi epidemi HIV/AIDS.

Singkatan Bahasa Indonesia/Bahasa Inggris

BPS/Badan Pusat Statistik/Statistics Indonesia

DepKes/Departemen Kesehatan/Ministry of Health

DinKes/Dinas Kesehatan/Ministry of Health (Provincial)

FHI-ASA/Family Health International-Aksi Stop AIDS

Irja/Irian Jaya

LIPI/Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia/Indonesian Institute of Sciences

PMS/Penyakit Menular Seksual/Sexually-Transmitted Infections

PPK-UI/Pusat Penelitian Kesehatan-Universitas Indonesia/Centre for Health Research-University of Indonesia

PSK-UNCEN/Pusat Studi Kependudukan-Universitas Cenderawasih/Centre for Population Studies-Cenderawasih University

UNCEN/Universitas Cenderawasih/Cenderawasih University

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