

ABUN

ABUN. ... There are about 2,900 speakers ... along the north coast and interior ... Actually it is confusing to know what to call this language. In the past it has been broken into two languages, Madik and Karon Pantai. These names come from the surrounding groups, Moi call them Madik, Biak call them Karon, Mare call them Manif, others call them Yimbun. However they themselves use the name Yenden (ye 'people' and nden 'forest'). This name was elicited in both Sausapor and Kwoor, but we are unsure whether this is the tribal name just for the speakers of Abun Tat or for the whole group. In Mega people said the name for their language was Abun. In Kwoor it seemed that they said that this was their word for language, rather than the name for it. Other informants told us that Karon Pantai was really Abun Tat and Madik was Abun Ji. A speaker of Madik said initially that his language was Karon Rendah while Karon Pantai was Karon Tinggi, considering them as two variations of the same language. We have chosen to use Abun to try to avoid the complexities involved in using the names already used. Also it is a name that comes from the people themselves. ...

- Berry & Berry 1987a:47.

Matrix 4 - Abun Dialect Lexical Similarity

Sosian [?] (Tat/Ji)

Metnayam (Ji)

Mega (Ji)

Sausapor (Je)

Kwoor (Tat)

Wau (Tat)

- Berry & Berry 1987a:47.

Overall three dialects were reported, namely Abun Ji, Abun Je and Abun Tat. Je and Tat are all words for the first person singular. Ji and Je merge together and then further east Je and Tat merge. ... Most, if not all, speakers understand the differences between their dialect and the others. ...

- Berry & Berry 1987a:48.

Map 9 - Abun Language Map

[villages shown]

Warmandi

Wau

Waibim

Siarduk

Kwesefo

Ases

Pef

Metnayam

Sain_educ [?]

Baun

Werur
 Werur Besar
 Kwoor
 Saubeba
 Bikar
 Bamus Bama
 Hopmarie

- Berry & Berry 1987a:49.

Language	Dialect	Village	Pop	Est. Speakers	
Abun	Tat	Kwoor			
		Siarduk			
		Kwesefo			
		Saubeba	821	800	
		WAU			
			Warmandi		
			Waibim	239	200
					1,000
		Je	SAUSAPOR	1,000	400
			Bikar	50	50
			Werur Besar	200	200
			Hopmarie	100	100
					750
		Ji	PEF	415	50?
	Bamus Bama		250	250?	
	Baun		125	125?	
	MEGA		838	200?	
	METNAYAM				
	Sainkeduk		381	350	
	SAILALA		280	10	
	Luwelala		160	80	
	SUSWA		382	50	
					1,150
		Sosian	?	?	
		Temel	?	?	
				2,900	

- Berry & Berry 1987a:59.

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(Karon Pantai; Manif; Yimbun; Madik)

2,900

LOC: North coast and interior of central Bird's Head, north and south of Tamberau ranges

DIALECTS: Abun Tat (Karon Pantai), Abun Ji (Madik) and Abun Je. Karon Pantai and Madik were previously listed as two separate languages.

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:37.

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Abun: 2,900 speakers reported in 1987, on the north coast of

Bird's Head, Irian Jaya. Also called Manif or Yimbun.

- Comrie 1992vv:239.

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North coast of central Bird's Head, about 20 villages. ...
Dialects: ABUN TAT (KARON PANTAI), ABUN JI (MADIK), ABUN JE. ...

- Grimes 1992:565.

ABUN (YIMBUN, ANDEN) ... 3,000 (1995 SIL). North coast and interior of central Bird's Head, north and south of Tamberau ranges. Sorong Kabupaten, Ayamaru, Sausapor, and Moraid kecamatans. About 20 villages. ... Dialects: ABUN TAT (KARON PANTAI), ABUN JI (MADIK), ABUN JE. ...

- Grimes 1996.

ABUN (YIMBUN, A NDEN) ... 3,000 (1995 SIL). North coast and interior of central Bird's Head, north and south of Tamberau ranges. Sorong Kabupaten, Ayamaru, Sausapor, and Moraid kecamatans. About 20 villages. Linguistic affiliation: West Papuan, Bird's Head, North-Central Bird's Head, North Bird's Head. Dialects: ABUN TAT (KARON PANTAI), ABUN JI (MADIK), ABUN JE. ...

- Grimes 2000.

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The Abun language is spoken by approximately three thousand speakers who live in the regency of Sorong in northwest Irian Jaya. ... Abun speakers recognize four different dialects, mainly distinguished by differing first person pronouns. All dialects are mutually intelligible. The southern dialects have been formerly referred to as the Madik language, which is simply the name given to the language by speakers of the Moi language. The other dialects were formerly known as the Karon Pantai language.

The word 'Karon' is a derogatory word used by the Biak tribe who are newcomers to the area.

- C. Berry 1998:519.

The Abun language is spoken in Irian Jaya, Indonesia, in the northern area of the Bird's Head Peninsula. The language is spoken in the subdistricts of Sausapor and Mega. It is bordered by several other languages: to the east, Amberbaken (also known as Mpur or Kebar); to the south, Karon Dori (also known as Mare, a dialect of Mai Brat) and Moraid; and to the west, Moi ...

There are approximately three thousand speakers who live in eighteen villages, ten on the coast and eight in the interior, as well as in isolated hamlets.

There are four identifiable dialects all of which are mutually intelligible, although intelligibility decreases when greater geographic distance is involved. The names given to the dialects are those used by the speakers themselves and concern the different terms for the first person singular pronoun. ...

- Berry & Berry 1999:1.

Abun is the name given to the language by the people themselves; a means 'language', and bun means 'bush, jungle'. They call themselves the Yenden people, ye- 'person' and nden 'interior, land'. Sometimes they refer to the name of their language as Anden, but more commonly Abun. Rarely do they call themselves the Yembun people; rather they say that they, the Yenden people, speak the Abun language.

- Berry & Berry 1999:2.

The Abun language has been known by various names including Karon Pantai, Madik and Yimbun. The name Karon Pantai, as it is listed in Voorhoeve (1975a:48), is the name given to the Abun-speaking people by the Biak people. The Moi people to the west call them Madik, the meaning of which is uncertain. Voorhoeve (1975a:48) listed the name Madik as a separate language for what has since been analysed as the Abun Ji dialect (Berry & Berry 1987). The Amberbaken to the east call them the Yimbun, or Yembun, a name which they obviously acquired from the Yenden themselves. This name is commonly used at the western end of the language group.

The Biak name of Karon Pantai relates to the first contact between the two groups. The Biak people arrived from the island of Biak around the turn of the twentieth century and settled along the north coast of the Bird's Head ... Their initial contact with the Abun-speaking people was rather unusual. Some of the Biaks landed on the mainland and found several Abun-speaking people who had feigned death and smeared maggots over their bodies. The Abun-speaking people did this in the hope that the Biaks would just ignore them and leave. But the Biaks soon discovered that they were still alive. As a result they used the Biak term, Karon, meaning 'rotten/maggot-eaten' to describe the Abun-speaking people. Later a further distinction was made between those who lived near the coast and those who lived on the Tamrau ranges; thus the addition of the Indonesian words pantai 'coast' and gunung 'mountain'. So the Biak people called them the Karon Pantai people, and named their language Karon Pantai as well. The mountain group, which is a different language group, they named Karon Gunung (listed as Karon Dori by Voorhoeve 1975a:48).

- Berry & Berry 1999:2.

... in the closest major town, Sorong, the Biak name 'Karon' or 'Karon Pantai' is still used to refer to this people. Because it is the only name understood by outsiders (those who are not Abun speakers), Abun-speaking people will often refer to themselves as 'Karon' when talking to outsiders. Even so, Abun-speaking people do not like the name Karon because of its negative connotations.

...

- Berry & Berry 1999:3.

TABLE 1.1: ABUN DIALECTS

Dialect	Location	Number of Speakers
Abun Tat	north-eastern region	600
Abun Ye	middle coastal region	400
Abun Ji/r/	coastal and interior region north of the Som river	1,200
Abun Ji/l/	region south of the Som river	800

- Berry & Berry 1999:8.

MAP 1.2: VILLAGES AND DIALECTS OF ABUN

ABUN JI/L/
Sainkeduk
Bamus Bama
Metnayam
Baun

ABUN JI/R/
Kwesefo
Syarduk
Syurot
Warbefo

ABUN YE
Bikar
Sausapor
Werur
Werur Besar
Hopmare

ABUN TAT
Kwoor
Saubeba
Warmandi
Wau
Waibim

- Berry & Berry 1999:9.

The Abun language is spoken in the subdistricts of Sausapor and Mega, in the northern area of the Bird's Head peninsula. It is bordered by several other languages: to the east, Amberbaken (also known as Mpur or Kebar); to the south, Karon Dori (also known as Mare, a dialect of Maybrat) and Moraid; and to the west, Moi.

There are approximately 3,500 Abun speakers who live in eighteen villages, eight on the coast and ten interior. The Abun language is spoken in the northern area of the Bird's Head as well as in isolated hamlets. There are four identifiable dialects all of which are mutually intelligible, although

intelligibility decreases when greater geographic distance is involved. The names given to the dialects are those used by the speakers themselves and concern the variation in terms for the first person singular pronoun. So the dialects are referred to as Abun Tat (eastern), Abun Ye, Abun Ji, and Abun Tat (western) [sic].

Abun is the name given to the language by the people themselves, a means 'language', and bun means 'bush, jungle'. They call themselves the **Yenden** people, ye 'person' and nden 'interior, land'. Sometimes they refer to the name of their language as Anden, but more commonly Abun. Rarely do they call themselves the **Yembun** [sic] people; rather they say that they, the Yenden people, speak the Abun language. The Abun language has been known by various names including Karon Pantai, Madik and Yimbun. The name Karon Pantai, as it is listed in Voorhoeve (1975:48), is the name given to the Abun speaking people by the Biak people. The Moi people to the west call them Madik, the meaning of which is uncertain. Voorhoeve (1975:48) listed the name Madik as a separate language for what has since been analysed as the Abun Ji dialect ... The Amberbaken to the east call them the Yimbun, or Yembun, a name which they obviously acquired from the Yenden themselves. ...

- Berry & Berry 2000:35.

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[KARON]

[Karon -- Tamrau Mts]

De stam der Karoners bewoont voor een deel het binnenland, dat zich uitstrekt van het achterland van Amberbaken tot voorbij de grens van het ressort "Radja Ampat", de Kaap de Goede Hoop (Jamoersba). Een ander deel bewoont het kustgebied vanaf Sausapor tot aan Batoe Roemah (Keroe Foear). Laatst genoemde groep woont tot aan de waterscheiding (het tamraugebergte), heeft echter reeds jaren kampongs aan het strand. ...

- Kamma 1951:1.

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(Karón)

Djokdroi, Mar (?), Opmarja, Kor, Warmarwai, Bargan, Djokari, Sudjak, Saboki, Doruni, Bamoskabo, Banfot, Pèf, Tebo, Brar, Ruf, Miri, Tintum, Tebamsere, Siakwa, Jabou, Wewe, Wenai, Warwen, Saubeba (+ 2500 zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:171.

+ 2500 [speakers]

Dialects: ?

Villages: Jokdroi, Opmarya, Kor, Warmarmai, Bargan, Jokari, Sujak, Saboki, Doruni, Bamoskabo, Banfot, Pe, Tebo, Brar, Ruf, Miri, Tintum, Tebamsere, Siakwa, Yabou, Wewe, Wenai, Warwen, Saubeba.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:48.

[Map]

Sausapor -- KARON PANTAI
- Wurm & Hattori 1981

Bahasa	Dialek	Kampung ...
Karon (pantai)	?	Sausapor Pef Sadyak Baun Werur Kecil Werur Besar Nopmarey Kur Sanseba Warwandi Weibem Waw

- Flassy & Stokhof 1982:156.

Karon Pantai (Manif; Yimbun; Abun Tat)

POP: +/- 2,000

LOC: North coast of central Bird's Head, north of Tamberau
ranges mainly along the coast

...
NOTE: ... Madik ... could be a dialect. It is known as
Abun Ji or Karon Rendah by native speakers.

VILLAGE(S):

Jokdroi
Sausapor
Kwor
Wau
Werur Besar
Saubeba
Warmandi
Opmarye
Bikar
Siarduk
Kwesfo
Warmarwai
Bargan
Jokari
Sujak
Saboki
Doruni
Pe
Bamoskabo
Banfot
Tebo
Brar

Ruf
 Miri
 Tintum
 Tebamsere
 Siakwa
 Yabou
 Wewe
 Wenai
 Warwen

about 20 villages listed divided among 2 dialects
 - Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:90.

In the village of Arapi in West Kebar, some people speak a language locally called Jembun. The Jembun-speaking inhabitants of Arapi moved in from the north and the north-west. A comparison of Jembun words with the wordlists of Voorhoeve (1975) makes it clear that Jembun is closely related to the Karon Pantai (coast) language (which connection is confirmed by genealogical data). This means that the village of Arapi has to be regarded as the most eastern inland border of Karon Pantai. ...

- Miedema & Welling 1985:30.

General name Names used by local people to refer to themselves and surrounding (language) groups

	Karon	Kebar	Meax
Karon	Darfat (mountain) Jembu (coast)	Dumon (mountain) Abun (coast)	---

- Miedema & Welling 1985:32.

Language	Dialect	Hamlet	Village
Karon Pantai		Sausapor	Sausapor
		Pef	?
		Sadyak	?
		Baun	?
		Werur Kecil	?
		Werur Besar	?
		Nopmarey	?
		Kur	?
		Sanseba	?
		Warwandi	?
		Weibom	?
		Waw	?

- Stokhof & Flassy 1985:59.

Dialects:
 Madik
 Sausapor
 Werur
 Yembun

- Voorhoeve 1989:98.

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MADIK

...Onderweg passeeren we de tusschen Kelagotom en Kelatebes, loopende grenslijn tusschen het gebied der Mooi-Naigelin-stam en dat der Madikstam.

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" [van der Goot] 1938:459.

[map]

...

MADIK

Swailbe

Sainkedoek

Salem

Sedjoet

...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" [van der Goot] 1938:460.

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Swailbe, Sainkeduk, Salem, Sedjut, Ases, Wajo, Isjóni (>), Jarat, Tabemoire, Sulia (?), Mosum, Aiwaisi (? zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:171.

*

1000 + [speakers]

Dialects: ?

Villages: Swailbe, Sainkeduk, Salem, Sejut, Ases, Wayo, Yarat, Tabemoire, Mosum.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:48.

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[Map]

Mega -- MADIK

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

*

Madik

POP: 1,000+

LOC: West Bird's Head, east of Moi language

...

VILLAGE(S):

Swailbe

Sainkeduk

Salem

Sejut

Ases

Sosian

Temel

Suswa

Luwelala

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:92.
* * *

ABUN	2,900	North Bird's Head
ABUN	2,900	ISO (Silzer & Clouse
ABUN	3,000	ISO (Grimes 1996, 2000)
ABUN	3,000	C. Berry 1998
ABUN (own name)	3,000	Berry & Berry 1999
ABUN	2,900 (1987)	Comrie 1992vv
ABUN (own name)	3,500	Berry & Berry 2000
ABUN = (COASTAL) KARON (Kebar name)		Stokhof & Flassy 1985
ABUN JE -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1987a; Silzer &
ABUN YE -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1999, 2000
ABUN JI = KARON PANTAI (own name)		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
ABUN JI = MADIK d of ABUN		Silzer & Clouse 1991
ABUN JI -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1987a, 2000; Grimes
ABUN JI/L/ -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1999
ABUN JI/R/ -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1999
ABUN TAT = KARON PANTAI		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
ABUN TAT = KARON PANTAI -- d of ABUN		Silzer & Clouse 1991
ABUN TAT -- d of ABUN		Berry & Berry 1987a, 1999, 2000;
ANDEN = ABUN		Grimes 1996, 2000; Berry & Berry
ANDEN = ABUN (own name)		Berry & Berry 2000
ARAPI = JEMBUN		Miedema 1984
ARFU 2 = ABUN		Salzner 1960 (cf S&C)
DARFAT = (MOUNTAIN) KARON (own name)		Stokhof & Flassy 1985
DUMON = (MOUNTAIN) KARON (Kebar name)		Stokhof & Flassy 1985
JEMBU = (COASTAL) KARON (own name)		Stokhof & Flassy 1985
JEMBUN		Miedema 1984
JEMBUN = KARON PANTAI (own name)		Miedema & Welling 1985
YEMBUN -- d of KARON PANTAI		Voorhoeve 1989
YEMBUN = ABUN		Berry & Berry 1999
YEMBUN = ABUN (AMBERBAKEN name)		Berry & Berry 2000
YIMBUN = KARON PANTAI		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
YIMBUN = ABUN		Berry & Berry 1987a; Silzer &

YIMBUN = ABUN (AMBERBAKEN name)	Berry & Berry 1999, 2000
YENDEN = ABUN (own name)	Berry & Berry 1987a, 2000
YENDEN = ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
KARON	Cowan 1953, 1957; Capell 1954,
KARÓN	2,500 Galis 1955-56
KAROON	Salzner 1960
KARONERS	Kamma 1951
KARON PANTAI	2,500 North Bird's Head (Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994)
KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
KARON PANTAI	2,000 North Bird's Head (Silzer & Heikkinen 1984)
KARON PANTAI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
KARON PANTAI = ABUN JI (own name)	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
KARON PANTAI = KARON RENDAH (own name)	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
KARON PANTAI = ABUN (BIAK name)	Berry & Berry 1987a, 2000
KARON PANTAI = ABUN TAT	Berry & Berry 1987a
KARON PANTAI -- d of ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991
KARON PANTAI = ABUN TAT d of ABUN	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
KARON PANTAI = ABUN (BIAK name)	C. Berry 1998, Berry & Berry 1999
KARON RENDAH = KARON PANTAI (own name)	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
MADIK	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1938
MADIK	Cowan 1953, 1957; Capell 1954,
MADIK	1,000 North Bird's Head (Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984)
MADIK -- ? d of KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
MADIK = ABUN (MOI name)	Berry & Berry 1987a, 1999; C. Berry 1998
MADIK = ABUN JI	Berry & Berry 1987a
MADIK -- d of KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1989
MADIK -- d of ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991
MADIK = ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991
MADIK = ABUN JI d of ABUN	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000; Berry &
MADIK = KARON PANTAI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
MANIF = KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

MANIF = ABUN (MARE name)	Berry & Berry 1987a
MANIF = ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991, Comrie
NIËF = ABUN	Salzner 1960 (cf S&C)
TAMRAU = ABUN	Salzner 1960 (cf S&C)
Aiwaisi -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Arapi -- JEMBUN KARON PANTAI	Miedema & Welling 1985
Ases -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Ases -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1975,
Ases -- West Ayfat	Schoorl 1979
Ases -- MARE MEYBRAT	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Asses -- KARON DORI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes
Asses -- KARONDORI	Sanggenafa 1986
Assis -- MEJPRAT	Elmberg 1968
Bama -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Bamoskabo -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Bamoskabo -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bamoeskaboek -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Bamus Bama -- ABUN JI ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Bamus Bama -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Banfot -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Banfot -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Banfot -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Barar -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Brar -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Brar -- KARON PANTAI	Galis 1955-56
Brar -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bargan -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Bargan -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Batoeroemah -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Baun -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Baun -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Baun -- ABUN JI ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Baun -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999

Bikar -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bikar -- ABUN JE ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Bikar -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Djokari -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Jokari -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Djokdroi -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Jokdroi -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975
Doruni -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Doruni -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Fef -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Fef -- KARONDORI	Sanggenafa 1986
Fef -- KARON DORI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Fef -- MAYBRAT	Dol 1996
Feif -- KARON DORI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
Pe -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Pèf -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Pef -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Pef -- KARON DORI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes
Pef -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Pef -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Pèfi -- ? MARÉ	Galis 1955-56
Hopmare -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Hopmarie -- ABUN JE ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Isjóni -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Jabou -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Yabou -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Jarat -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Yarat -- MADIK	Voorhoeve 1975
Jokdroi -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Koor -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Kor -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Kor -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975
Kur -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Kur -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Kwor -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

Kwesefo -- ABUN TAT ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Kwesefo -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Kwesfo -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Kwoor -- ABUN TAT ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Kwoor -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Luwelala -- MADIK	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Luwelala -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Madik -- KARON PANTAI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
Mar -- ? KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Mega -- MADIK	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Mega -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Mega -- ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Mega -- KARON PANTAI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
Metnayam -- ABUN JI ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Metnayam -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Miri -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Miri -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Miri -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Mosum -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1975
Nopmarey -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Nopmarey -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Opmarja -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Opmarya -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975
Opmarye -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Ruf -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Ruf -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Saboki -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Saboki -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sadyak -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Sadyak -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Sailala -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Sainkedoek -- MADIK	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1938
Sainkeduk -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1975,

Sainkeduk -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Sainkeduk -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Salem -- MADIK	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1938
(Goot), Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1975,	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sanseba -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Sanseba -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Saokris -- KARON PANTAI	Bruijn 1877
Saubeba -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Saubeba -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Saubeba -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Saubeba -- ABUN TAT ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Saubeba -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
SAUSAPOR -- d of KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1989
Sausapor -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Sausapor -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Sausapor -- KARON	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Sausapor -- ABUN JE ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Sausapor -- ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991, Berry & Berry 1999
Sausapor -- KARON PANTAI	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Silzer &
Sawilbe -- MADIK	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Swailbe -- MADIK	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1938
Sedjoet -- MADIK	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1938
Sedjut -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Sejut -- MADIK	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Siakwa -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Siakwa -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Siakwa -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Siakwa -- KARON DORI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes
Siarduk -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Siarduk -- ABUN TAT ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Syarduk -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Sosian -- MADIK	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sosian -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Sudjak -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56

Sujak -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sulia -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Suswa -- MADIK	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Suswa -- ABUN JI ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Syurot -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Tabemoire -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1975
Tebamsere -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Tebamsere -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Tebamsere -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Tebo -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Tebo -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Tebouw -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Temel -- MADIK	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Temel -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Tintoem -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Tintum -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Tintum -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Tintum = Pef -- KARON DORI	Smits & Voorhoeve 1998
Waibeem -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Waibim -- ABUN TAT ABUN +	Berry & Berry 1987a
Waibim -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Wajo -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Wajo -- MADIK	Galis 1955-56
Wayo -- MADIK	Voorhoeve 1975
Wayo -- KARONDORI	Sanggenafa 1986
Wajos -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Warbefo -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Warbefor -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Warmandi -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Warmandi -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Warmandi -- ABUN TAT ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Warmandi -- ABUN	Sizler & Clouse 1991, Berry & Berry 1999

Warwandi -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Warmarwai -- MANOKWARI dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Warmarwai -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Warmarwai -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Warwarmai -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975
Warwen -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Warwen -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Warwen -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Wau -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Wau -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Wau -- ABUN TAT ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Wau -- ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991, Berry & Berry 1999
Waw -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Waw -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Weibem -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Weibom -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Wenai -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Wenai -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Wenai -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
WERUR -- d of KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1989
Weroer -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Werur -- ABUN	Berry & Berry 1999
Werur Besar -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Werur Besar -- KARON PANTAI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Werur Besar -- ABUN JE ABUN	Berry & Berry 1987a
Werur Besar -- ABUN	Silzer & Clouse 1991, Berry & Berry 1999
Werur Kecil -- KARON (PANTAI)	Flassy & Stokhof 1982
Werur Kecil -- KARON PANTAI	Stokhof & Flassy 1985
Wéwé	de Clercq 1891
Wéwé -- ABUN	de Clercq & Schmeltz 1893 (cf S&C)
Wewe -- KARÓN	Galis 1955-56
Wewe -- KARON PANTAI	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Wowei -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)
Zon -- SAUSAPOR dist	Maurenbrecher 1953(1993)

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