

## BOAZI

[mentioned on visit 1937]

Bosset -- GAB-GAB  
Kaumak -- GAB-GAB  
- van Baal 1940

Northeast and east of the Yéi-anim we find the Boadzi (called Gab-Gab in older publications), who inhabit the middle Fly- and Lake Murray regions. Linguistically and culturally they have much in common with the upper Bian Marind. Although there are important differences as well they are closer to the Marind than any other tribe we know of, ...

- van Baal 1966:14.

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The B<sup>o</sup>azi-language is spoken in the region commonly called Gab-gab. The native speakers live on either side of the river Fly, where it crosses the Dutch-Australian border. The people call themselves B<sup>o</sup>azi.

- Boelaars 1950:55.

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De bevolking van Bosset behoort tot de boan (bwan) der Boadzi, die gevestigd is in een gebied, dat zich gedeeltelijk over Nederlands gedelletelijk over Australisch territorium uitstrekkt. Op Nederlands begied liggen de kampongs Bosset met de Wamèk, Bofagaga met de Sanggasé, Gamamit (samengesteld uit de vroegere kampongs Doemangge, Azoe en Goeis) met de Ingias-mensen en de zwerversgroep der Biak. Uit het Digoel-gebied zijn mensen opgedrongen die zich te Kanggawa vestigden, maar die van de boan der Boadzi gescheiden leven. Op Australisch gebied liggen de Boadzi-kampongs Jagiza (Kaumak-mensen) ook wel Jagidjal genoemd, Goemekan, Zémakan, Mbégoe, Koeni en Ewa, de laatste vijf kampongs met gelijknamige "bangsa". Een indeling volgens de taal geeft een ander beeld te zien en wel als volgt:

A. Koeni-taal met de volgende kampongs (uiteraard geringe dialectische verschillen): Jagiza, Bosset, Bofagaga, Gamamit, Biak, Diwa, Beause en Miravam.

B. Bagoe-taal (Mbégoe-) met de volgende kampongs: Zemaken (en de daar omheen liggende dorpen), Tamoe, Waja Marvoe en Féma (ook wel Féam) en nog een paar andere, minder bekende kampongs. Oorspronkelijk woonden de Wamek- en Sanggasa-mensen op het eiland Nahwe, maar later vertrokken de Sanggase-mensen naar een nieuwe kampung Kikinggagagé en kwamen tenslotte via Koembas in het huidige Bofagaga terecht.

- Zoete 1950(1955):302.

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De Boazi-taal wordt gesproken in wat doorgaans genoemd wordt

de Gabgab-streek. De bewoners van die streek zelf noemen zich Boazi, en wonen gedeeltelyk op Nederland, gedeeltelyk op Australisch gebied. De Boazi-stam is onderverdeeld in kleine groepen. Op Nederlands gebied wonen de groepen Inggiàs, Sanggizi en Wamèk, resp. in de dorpen Gambamìt, Bovkàka en Vaosèt; ze tellen samen rond 500 zielen. Op Australisch gebied wonen aan de rechterover van de Fly-rivier de groep Biàk (niet in dorpen verzameld), en de groep Zimakàn in de dorpen Péraròm, Kavénanggà en Komové. Aan de linkeroever woont de groep Gizàm (niet in dorpen), en de groep Kùni in de dorpen Bajàwis, Ndimù en Maélavùam. De groep Mbägu woont in de dorpen Mbavù, Miwà, Fäm en Malavù, en in nog een vyfde waarvan we de naam niet konden achterhalen. De groep Kowmèk woont in een enkel dorp, nl Tunùngg, waarheen ze kort geleden verhuisden van Jagizà, dat aan de rechteroever ligt. Hoeveel leden de groepen op Australisch gebied tellen, is niet bekend.

- Drabbe 1954:118.

Boazi ... is spoken on either side of the Upper Fly river in an area commonly called Gabgàb. Ths speakers live in scattered groups in a great number of villages both on Dutch and Australian territory, the number of speakers in the former amounting to some 500.

- Wurm 1954:303.

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### (Boadji)

(Kuni- en Mbagu-dialecten?): Bòsèt, Jagidja (?), Bofagaga, Gamamit, Biak, Diwa (Austr.), Beautze (Austr.), Miravam (Austr.), Zémakan (Austr.), Tamu (Austr.), Waja (Austr.), Marvu (Austr.), Féam (Austr.) (+ 500 zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:176.

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The two main languages in the [Lake Murray] area are Boazi and Zimakani. They constitute the easternmost subgroup of the Marind Stock, which stretches far to the south-west and west into West Irian. Boazi is spoken in three dialects: North Boazi, South Boazi, and Kuini. ....

- Voorhoeve 1970a:1.

TRIBE	VILLAGE	POPULATION FIGURES	LANGUAGE AND DIALECT
			<u>Boazi</u>
Bieki	Gamo	?	Northern dialect
I_gies	Mipan	217	" "
Sa_gizi	Manda	125	" "
Wamek	Boset	411	Southern dialect
Kameki	Tinu_ga	116	" "
	Aiambak	99	" "

Kuini	Boemburavu	112	Kuini
	Uisokov	272	"
	Demu	171	"
	Taugum	255	"
	Aewa	84	"

Total number of Boazi speakers: approximately 1900.

- Voorhoeve 1970a:2.

3. Drabbe (1954) gives the following list of groups and villages:

Biàk	- no fixed location
Inggiás	- Gambamit
Sanggizi	- Bovkaka
Wamek	- Vaoset (=Boset)
Kowmek	- Tunungg (=Tinu_ga)
Kuni	- Baiawis, Ndumu, Maelavuan
... Maelavuam [sic] is present-day Taugum. ...	
- Voorhoeve 1970a:17, n. 3.	

... Boazi, with a total of almost 2,000 speakers, is spoken in the Western District of Papua New Guinea, between the Irian Jaya border and Lake Murray and also around the northern half of the lake. There are three dialects, South Boazi, North Boazi, and Kuini. ...

- Voorhoeve 1975b:355.

+ 1900 [speakers]

Comments: The traditional Boazi territory stretches from Lake Mur border.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:22.

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[Map]

Aewa -- BOAZI  
 Aiambak -- BOAZI  
 Boemberaru -- BOAZI  
 Boset -- BOAZI  
 Dimu -- BOAZI  
 Gamo -- BOAZI  
 Manda -- BOAZI  
 Mipan -- BOAZI  
 Pangoa -- BOAZI  
 Taugum -- BOAZI  
 Tinunga -- BOAZI  
 Uisokov -- BOAZI  
 - Wurm & Hattori 1981

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BOAZI  
 Komovai  
 Asunangi

Bosset

- Hyndman 1982b

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The Wamek are one of twelve tribes in the Lake Murray-Middle Fly area. The members of eight of these tribes speak the Boazi language. The Zimakani speakers who live around the southern part of Lake Murray and the confluence of the Fly and Strickland Rivers are divided into three additional tribes, while the members of the twelfth / tribe, the Gumakan, speak both Boazi and Zimakani. . . .

The Boazi and Zimakani languages together make up the Boazi Language Family. . . .

- Busse 1987:62-63.

. . . the 3,500 Boazi and Zimnakani speakers of the Lake Murray-Middle Fly area are divided into twelve tribes, each of which occupies a more-or-less well-defined territory. In Boazi, these tribes are called mangge izwam, which literally means "land people." In addition to the twelve extant tribes, two other tribes, called Bwita (or Boita) and Gizam, previously lived at Lake Murray but are now extinct.

- Busse 1987:168.

Boazi name	Zimakani name	Village(s)	Pop....	Dialect
Biak	(Biaki)	Gimbarhaiv (Kukuzapa)	75	North Boazi
Bwita (Boita)	(Bwita)			
Ewa	(Ewa)	Aewa	75	North Boazi
Gizam	(Gizam)			
Gumakan	(Gumakani)	Azunanggi	100	Zimakani
Inggyes Boazi	(Inggyesi)	Wia	275	North
Kamek	(Kamemeki)	Aiambak Sosokwi Wangawanga	100	Zimakani
Kuni	(Kuni)	Boimbalavu Dimu Tagum Usukof	1000	Kuni
Mbegu	(Begwa)	Kusikina		

		Miwa	600
Mbegu			
Rhanak	(Rhanaki)	Gimbarhaiv (Kukuzapa)	50
Boazi			North
Sanggizi	(Sanggizi)	Ezya	175
Boazi			North
Vos	(Vos)	Boikumava Kavianangga Levame Lui	
Zimakani			
Wamek	(Wamweki or Wamekwi)	Bosset	600
Zimakan	(Zimakani)	Boikumava Kavianangga Levame Lui	500
Zimakani			

- Busse 1987:171.

... according to Voorhoeve (1970), each of the five dialects of the Boazi and Zimakani languages may be spoken by the members of one, or more than one, tribe. Thus, while the Mbegu dialect of Zimakani is spoken only by the members of the Mbegu tribe, the North Boazi dialect of Boazi is spoken by the members of five tribes: Biak, Ewa, Inggyes, Rhanak, and Sanggizi. There are, however, phonemic and lexical differences even between tribes which by Voorhoeve's criteria speak the same dialect. These differences creating a situation which can be described as "sub-dialect chaining," inasmuch as differences between adjacent tribes -- including tribes which according to Voorhoeve speak different languages -- are never enough to impede communication, but differences between tribes which are physically separated by intermediate tribes may have difficulty communicating. It should also be noted that tribes are not necessarily unilingual. The members of the Gumakan tribe, for example, speak both Boazi and Zimakani. This is the result of the Gumakan recruitment of men from the Kamek / tribe following the decimation of the Gumakan tribe by the Yéi people to the west ...

- Busse 1987:182-183.

(KUNI)  
Boimbalavu  
Dimu  
Tagum

Usukof

- Busse 1987

**Identification.** Boazi is the name of a language spoken by approximately 2,500 people who live along the middle reaches of the Fly River and along the central and northern shores of Lake Murray in the southern lowlands of New Guinea. Boazi speakers use the name "Boazi" to refer to their language, but their names for themselves are the names of the eight territorial groups into which they are divided. The use of the name "Boazi" (both by Boazi speakers and others) to refer to all Boazi speakers (or in some cases to refer to those who live along the Fly River as opposed to those who live around Lake Murray) is the result of the recent colonial and current postcolonial context in which Boazi speakers live. .... Early colonial documents also refer to Boazi speakers as "Suki," a name now reserved for culturally similar people living farther down the Fly River.

**Location.** The Lake Murray-Middle Fly area is located between 6°30' and 8° S, and 141° and 141°5' E. ...

...

**Linguistic Affiliation.** According to C.L. Voorhoeve (1970), Boaszi is spoken in three dialects: Kuni at Lake Murray, and North Boazi and South Boazi along the Fly River. The Boazi language is one of two languages in the Boazi Language Family, the other being Zimakani which is spoken around the southern part of Lake Murray and the confluence of the Fly and Strickland rivers.

The Boazi Language Family is the easternmost of the three language families in the Marind Stock, which is part of the Trans-New-Guinea Phylum.

- Busse 1991a:28.

Of the 4,500 people who live in the Lake Murray-Middle Fly area, approximately 3,500 speak the Boazi and Zimakani languages.

There are approximately 2,000 Boazi speakers and about 1,500 Zimakani speakers. Zimakani is spoken by people living around Everill Junction (i.e., the confluence of the Fly and Strickland Rivers) and the southern part of Lake Murray, and Boazi is spoken by people living along the shores of the northern and central parts of Lake Murray and along the Fly River from the Binge River in the north to just above Everill Junction in the south. ...

- Busse 1991b:443.

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[not included]

- Silzer & Clouse 1991

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**Boazi:** around 1,960 speakers reported in 1981, in the Lake Murray area, Western Province, Papua New Guinea. There are no speakers now in Irian Jaya. Also called Boadji, Bwadji, or

Mbagu.

- Comrie 1992x:390.

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Western Province, Lake Murray District. None now in Irian Jaya (1978 SIL). ... Dialects: KUNI, NORTH BOAZI, SOUTH BOAZI.

... Related to Zimakani. ...

- Grimes 1992:825.

**BOAZI (BOADJI, BWADJI, MBAGU)** ... 2,000 (1990 SIL). Western Province, Lake Murray District. None now in Irian Jaya (1978 SIL). ... Dialects: KUNI, NORTH BOAZI, SOUTH BOAZI. ... Related to Zimakani. ...

- Grimes 1996.

**BOAZI (BOADJI, BWADJI)** ... 2,000 (1990 SIL). Western Province, Lake Murray District. None now in Irian Jaya (1978 SIL). Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Marind, Boazi. Dialects: KUNI, NORTH BOAZI, SOUTH BOAZI. Related to Zimakani. ...

- Grimes 2000.

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#### [GAV-GAV]

[Map

GAV-GAV

Goeis

Azoer

Daumangga

Bofagag

Bosset

- Baal 1941:ff. p. 190.

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#### Lake Murray

Village on Lake Murray. Taken from Annual Report 1913-14.

- Austen 1923:163.

#### "X" village

Village X situated on East Bank of Fly River above Everill Junction, about 390 miles from the mouth. Near Bamboo Creek.

- Austen 1923:163.

from 1921-27:

X village = Biak

Y village = Koumak

- Rentoul 1926:76.

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#### "Y" village

Village Y situated on East bank of Fly River above Everill

Junction, about 260 miles from the mouth.

- Austen 1923:163.

from 1921-27:

X village = Biak

Y village = Koumak

- Rentoul 1926:76.

#### UPPER FLY GROUP

Village Y. -- East Bank of Upper Fly above Everill Junction  
in about  $7^{\circ} 20'$  S. lat.

Lake Murray. -- Near junction of Fly and Strickland Rivers.

- Ray 1923:336.

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BOAZI (own name)	Boelaars 1950
BOAZI	Capell 1954
BOAZÌ	500 (in IJ) Drabbe 1954, Wurm 1954 (Drabbe)
BOAZI	3,800 Wurm 1971
BOAZI	1,962 Boazi (Wurm & Hattori 1992)
BOAZI	2,000 Marind (Foley 1986)
BOAZI	2,500 Boazi (Busse 1991)
BOAZI	1,960 (1981) Comrie 1992x
BOAZI	2,000 Boazi (Grimes 1996, 2000)
BOAZI = BOADJI	Capell 1962
BOAZI = GABGAB	Salzner 1960
BOAZI	Hyndman 1982b
BOADJI	500 Galis 1955-56
BOADJI	Galis 1960, Capell 1962 (Boelaars, Galis)
BOADJI = BOAZI	Wurm 1971; Voorhoeve 1975; Comrie
BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955), van Baal 1966
BWADJI = BOAZI	Wurm 1971fl; Comrie 1992x; Grimes
DEA = BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970 (Capell 1962)
GAB-GAB = BOAZI	van Baal 1940 (cf S&C)
GAB-GAB = BOADZI	van Baal 1966
GAB-GAB -- BOAZI	Boelaars 1950, Drabbe 1954, Wurm
GABGAB	<b>Salzner 1960</b>
GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
KOENI	<b>Zoete 1950(1955)</b>
KUINI -- d BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, 1975, Wurm &
KUNI -- d of BOADJI?	Galis 1955-56
KUNI = KUINI BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970 (Capell 1962)
KUNI -- d of BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970; Busse 1987, 1991;
BAGOE	<b>Zoete 1950(1955)</b>
MBAGU -- d BOAZI?	Galis 1955-56
MBAGU = BOAZI	Comrie 1992x, Grimes 1996
MBEGOE = BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
MURRAY, LAKE	<b>Upper Fly Group (Ray 1923)</b>
MURRAY, LAKE -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
MURRAY, LAKE = KUNI (BOAZI)	Voorhoeve 1968 (Murray & Ray 1918)
"Y," VILLAGE	<b>Upper Fly Group (Ray 1923)</b>
Aewa -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori
Ewa -- BOAZI	Busse 1987

Aiambak -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Aiambak -- ZIMAKANI	Busse 1987
Asunangi -- BOAZI	Hyndman & Pernetta 1982, Hyndman
Azoe -- INGGIAS BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Azoer -- GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
Bajàwis -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Baiawis -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Beause -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Beautze -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
BIAK	Zoete 1950(1955)
Biak -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Biak -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Biak -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Biàk -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Biaki -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Bieki -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Boemberaru -- BOAZI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Boemburavu -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Boimbalavu -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Bofagag -- GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
Bofagaga -- SANGGASÉ BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Bofagaga -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Bofagaga -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Bovkàka -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Bovkaka -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Boita -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Bwita -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Bòsèt -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Boset -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Bosset -- GAB-GAB	van Baal 1940
Bosset -- GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
Bosset -- WAMÈK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Bosset -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Bosset -- BOAZI	Hyndman 1982b, Busse 1987, Boelaars 1995 (cf W&H)
Vaosèt -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Vaoiset -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Daumangga -- GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
Doemangge -- INGGIAS BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)

Demu -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Dimu -- BOAZI	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Busse 1987
Diwa -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Diwa -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Ewa -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Ezya -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Fäm -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Féam = Féma -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
Féam -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Féma -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
Gamamit -- INGGIAS BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Gamamit -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Gamamit -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Gambamít -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Gambamit -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Gamo -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Gimbarhaiv -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Gizàm -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Gizam -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Goeis -- GAV-GAV	Baal 1941
Goeis -- INGGIAS BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Goemekan -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Gumakan -- BOAZI	Busse 1987 (also <b>ZIMAKANI</b> )
GUMAKAN -- BOAZI/ZIMAKANI (BOAZI name)	Busse 1987
GUMAKANI = GUMAKAN -- BOAZI/ ZIMAKANI (own name)	Busse 1987
GUMAKARI [see SUKI]	400 Sharp 1934
INGGIAS -- BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Inggìas -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Inggias -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Inggies -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Inggyes -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Inggyesi -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
"Y" Village -- BOAZI	Austen 1923 (cf W&H)

Y village = Koumak	Rentoul 1926
Jagidja -- BOADJI ??	Galis 1955-56
Jagidjal = Jagiza -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Jagiza -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Jagiza -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Jagizà -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
"X" Village -- BOAZI	Austen 1923 (cf W&H)
X village = Biak	Rentoul 1926
Kameki -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Kamek -- <b>ZIMAKANI</b>	Busse 1987
KANGGAUWA	Zoete 1950(1955)
KAUMAK -- BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
KAUMAK -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
Kaumak -- GAB-GAB	van Baal 1940
Kowmèk -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Kowmek -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Kikinggagagé -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
Koeni -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Kùni -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Komovai -- BOAZI	Hyndman 1982b
Kukuzapa -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Maélavùam -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Maelavuam -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Maelavuam = Taugum -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970 (Drabbe 1954)
Malavù -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Marvu -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Manda -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Mbägu -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Mbégoe -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Mbavù -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Mipan -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Miravam -- KOENI	Zoete 1950(1955)

Miravam -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Miwà -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Murray, Lake -- BOAZI	Austen 1923 (cf W&H)
Ndimù -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Ndimu -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
OB -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
Pangoa -- BOAZI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Rhanak -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Rhanaki -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
SANGGASÉ -- BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Sanggizi -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Sanggizi -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Sanggizi -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Sa_gizi -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
<b>SUKI = BOAZI</b>	Busse 1991
Tagum -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Taugum -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
TAKER -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
Tamoe -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
Tamu -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
TINUNG -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
Tinu_ga -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Tinunga -- BOAZI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Tunùngg -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Tunungg -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970
Uirosokof -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Usukof -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Waja -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56
Waja Marvoe -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
WAMAK -- d of GABGAB	Salzner 1960
WAMÈK -- BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)

Wamèk -- BOAZI	Drabbe 1954
Wamek -- BOAZI	Voorhoeve 1970, Busse 1987
Wamekwi -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Wamweki -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Wia -- BOAZI	Busse 1987
Zémakan -- KAUMAK BOADZI	Zoete 1950(1955)
Zemaken -- BAGOE	Zoete 1950(1955)
Zémakam -- BOADJI	Galis 1955-56 [see <b>ZIMAKANI</b> - PNG]
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