

DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY

... The people of the Dugum Neighborhood speak a dialect of the Grand / Valley Dani language which corresponds closely to Bromley's Mid-Grand Valley dialect.

- Heider 1970:9-10.

"Dani" is a convenient term, but like so many such names somewhat inappropriate. The Dani themselves have only recently begun to use the name and the group referred to by the name is a linguistic group and not in any sense a political or social unit.

The origin of the name Dani is uncertain. It may be derived from the Moni or Uhunduni term Ndani, which they use for the Western Dani who live to the east of them. Van Nunen (1966:45) has suggested that it may be related to the Moni term ndao (stranger), while Bromley says that it "is derived from bilingual mispronunciation of the Western Dani indigenous term Laany for the Western Dani language" (1967:297n). ("Lani" is a Grand Valley sib name.) Ndani was used instead of Dani in some of the earlier literature. ...

- Heider 1970:10.

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(DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY)

Dani, Mid Grand Valley

VILLAGE(S):

stations

Tulum

Pugima

Ibale

Wamena

Sinatma

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:49.

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Dani, Mid Grand Valley: around 50,000 speakers reported in 1989, in Baliem Valley. Also called Tulem.

- Comrie 1992f:338.

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Baliem Valley. ...

- Grimes 1992:571.

DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY (TULEM, CENTRAL GRAND VALLEY DANI, BALIEM VALLEY DANI) ... 50,000 (1990 UBS). Baliem Valley. ...

- Grimes 1996.

DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY (TULEM, CENTRAL GRAND VALLEY DANI, BALIEM VALLEY DANI) ... 50,000 (1990 UBS). Baliem Valley.

Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Dani-Kwerba, Southern, Dani. ...

- Grimes 2000.

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DANI, GRAND VALLEY

(Baliem Valley)

[Map] cf S&C

Hakeako
Hepoeba
Hitigima
Huseba
Liama
Maima
Mulelek
Nakigima
Petobaka
Pisukwi
Sawapo
Seinma
Tulem

- Metselaar 1959:100.

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[Map] cf S & C

Hepuba
Hetigima
Ibele
Kulukwi
Minimo
Pugima
Pyramid
Seinma
Sinatma
Tulim

- Hitt 1962:86.

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In the very heart of West Irian or West New Guinea live the Dani's, a Highland people scattered over several valleys and -- along several rivers, roughly between 137° and 140° East. Long. and 3° and 5° South. Lat.

The name "Dani" is a "pars pro toto", Dani or Diani being the name of a certain clan in the Baliem Valley, but nowadays it is understood by Dani's as well as non-Dani's to designate the whole people.

- Stap 1966:v.

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Grand Valley Dani is a chain of dialects each intelligible with the next from the Pyramid mountain area in upper Grand Valley to the Samenage river on the southwest side of the gorge and a little below the Wet river on the northeast side of the gorge; dialects of this chain are also spoken in enclaves between Grand Valley and Archbold Lake and between Grand Valley and some North Ngalik or Jaly populations. There is no local term used by people in this area for this whole dialect chain; the opposite ends of the chain are mutually unintelligible dialects. Grand Valley Dani and Western Dani constitute a sub-family within the greater Dani family.

- Bromley 1973:6.

[Map]

Hetigima

Kurima

Wamena

- Bromley 1973.

[Map]

Kurima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI

Tangma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI

Wamena -- GRAND VALLEY DANI

- Bromley 1980:138-139.

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Grand Valley Dani consists of a chain of dialects stretching from the Pyramid Mountain area in the upper Grand Valley to the Samenage River on the south-west side of the Balim gorge, and the Wet River on the north-east side of the gorge. Grand Valley Dani dialects are also spoken in enclaves between Grand Valley and Archbold Lake and between Grand Valley and some North Ngalik populations.

- Voorhoeve 1975b:401.

? [speakers]

Dialects: Wodo, Lower Kibin, Lower Bele, Lower Aikhe, Lower Grand Valley, Gorge.

Villages: ?

Comments: The total number of Grand Valley Dani and Western Dani... speakers is estimated at 170.000. Figures for the individual languages are not available.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:36.

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[Map] (cf S&C)

Amigopa

Amisal

Batema

Bemutmo

Dagama

Detima

Elilima

Etidima

Gelekepma

Gigilu

Gilimakasom

Gulama

Guluakna

Gusainma

Gusakainma

Gutuwidalema

Hetogolek

Hiwigama

Holowak

Hudikoak
Hulegoma
Hupuki
Husonathy
Huwainma
Jaketgelak
Jipinakanme
Jomainma
Jumukima
Lobotuma
Lopainma
Mabilima
Mepakainma
MUGOGO
Napokapa
Ninuana
Sagopa
Sagukup
Seneboup
Subemakiak
Usetopak
Wangunmo
Wajatma
Wamena
Wasua
Wauma
Welainma
Welawela
Wesagin
Wisapma
Wolopa
Wubaknatek
Wuluade

- Peters 1975:9.

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[Map]

Wamena -- GRAND VALLEY DANI

Kelila -- GRAND VALLEY DANI

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

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[Maps] (cf S&C)

Hetegima

Holuwan

Ibele

Illaré

Ilurainma

Jiwika

Kurima

Pasema

Pugima

Pyramid

Seinatma

Soba
Tagi
Tangma
Tulem
Wamena
Wandingam
Warebaga
Wellesi
Wet
Wogi
Wolo
Wolsi (Wosiala)
Wuperainma

- Mitton 1983:50, 96.

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... [The Central Dani subfamily, i.e., GVD] a chain of dialects, each mutually intelligible with the next, whose speakers occupy the whole of the Grand Valley up to the Pyramid Mountain. ...

- Larson 1987:7.

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Dani, Grand Valley

POP: +/- 100,000

LOC: In Baliem River valley in Central Highlands of Irian

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:49.

(Morip; Oeringoep)

100,000

LOC: In Baliem River valley in Central Highlands of Irian

DIALECTS: Upper Grand Valley Dani (20,000), Mid Grand Valley Dani (50,000), Lower Grand Valley Dani (20,000)

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:45.

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DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY	Larson 1977
DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
GRAND VALLEY, MID -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY	50,000 (1989) Comrie 1992f
DANI, MID GRAND VALLEY	50,000 Dani (Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000)
BALIEM VALLEY DANI = MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Grimes 1996, 2000
GRAND VALLEY DANI, CENTRAL = MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Grimes 1996, 2000
TULEM = MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
DANI, GRAND VALLEY	Wurm 1971
DANI, GRAND VALLEY	75,000 Great Dani (Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982)
DANI, GRAND VALLEY	75,000 Dani (Foley 1986)
DANI, GRAND VALLEY	100,000 Great Dani (Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Clouse 1991, Wurm 1994)
TULEM = MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Comrie 1992f
AIKHE -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971f1
AIKHE, LOWER -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982
Amigopa -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Amisal -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Batema -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
BELE -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971f1
Bele, Upper -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Bromley 1967
Bemutmo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Dagama -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Detima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
DUGUM -- MID-GRAND VALLEY	

DANI	Heider 1970
Elilima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Etidima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gelekepma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gigilu -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gilimakasom -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
GORGE DANI -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971f1
GORGE -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982
Gulama -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Guluakna -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gusainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gusakainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Gutuwidalema -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Hakeako -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Halyhalymo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Bromley 1967
Hepoeba -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Hepuba -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Hetogolek -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Hiwigama -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Hollowak -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Holuwan -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Hudikoak -- GRAND VALLEY	

DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Hulegoma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Hupuki -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Huseba -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Husonathy -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Huwainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Ibale -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Ibele -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C), Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
IBELE -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56, 1960; Capell 1962
IBELE -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971f1
Illaré -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Ilurainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Jaketgelak -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Jipinakanme -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Jiwika -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Jomainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Jumukima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Kelila -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Kulukwi -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Liama -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Lobotuma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Lopainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)

Mabilima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Maima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Mepakainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Minimo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Mugogo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Stap 1966, Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Mulelek -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Mulik-Archbold Lake -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Larson 1967
Nakigima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Napokapa -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Ninuana -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Pasema -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Petobaka -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Pisukwi -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Pugima -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C), Mitton 1983 (cf S&C), Silzer & Clouse 1991
Pugima -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Pyramid, Lower -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Bromley 1967
Sagopa -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Sagukup -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Samenake Valley -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Bromley 1967
SAOWERI-HABLIFOERI -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971f1
Sawapo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C)
Seinma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C), Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Seneboup -- GRAND VALLEY	

DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Seinatma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Sinatma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Sinatma -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Soba -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Subemakiak -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Tulem -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Metselaar 1959 (cf S&C), Mitton
	1983 (cf S&C), Silzer & Clouse 1991
Tulim -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C)
Tulum -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Usetopak -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wagunmo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wajatma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wamena -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Bromley 1973, 1980; Peters 1975 (cf S&C); Wurm & Hattori 1981; Mitton 1983 (cf S&C); Silzer & Clouse 1991
Wamena -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Wandingam -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Warebaga -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Wasua -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wauma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Welainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Welawela -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wellesi -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Wesagin -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wet -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Wisapma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)

WODO -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971fl, 1982; Voorhoeve 1975; Wurm & Hattori 1981
Wogi -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Wolo -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
Wolopa -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wubaknatek -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wuluade -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Peters 1975 (cf S&C)
Wuperainma -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
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