

## WESTERN DANI

Richting Koegapa -- naar het Noord-Oosten.

Koegapa -- de Djonggoenoe's [sic]; Kenea -- de Izani (Ekari's); Tetea -- de Izani; Izandora -- de Izani; Kemaboe -- de Izani + de Moni; Zenapa -- de Djonggoenoe's (ook de Migoegaa's wonen hier); Baynoelaloe -- de Djonggoenoe's; Doegendoeka -- de Djonggoenoe's (dit gebied is de Dogindora); Meakoe -- de Degoendoeni, de Moni's en de Danoekoe's; Igindoga -- de Wanoekoe [sic], de Dani's (Igindoga = Igiendora).

...

Richting Koegapa -- Zuid-Oost-Oost-Noord.

Koegapa -- de Djonggoenoe's; Delema -- onbewoond; Wasima -- de Djonggoenoe's, de Kobaja, de Izani's; Ondokapa -- de Kobajan, de Sinban (een clan van de Moni's); Jatasiega -- de Hanan (eveneens een clan van de Moni's). Met Jatasiega is Doemandora bereikt.

Momasiega -- de Wandagan (= de Dendegao's); Jasiiega -- de Oegoendoeni (Oehoendoeni); Wase -- idem; Poepasiega -- idem; Tegindoga -- idem; Illandoga -- idem; Normandoga -- idem; Eundoga -- idem; Meaka -- idem + de Danoekoe; Igiendoga -- de Waoekoe + de Dani's; Balimindoga -- idem; Todi -- idem.

- de Bruyn 1940:262.

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The geographically most widespread group of extant dialects is that called western Dani, ... dialects of this type have been recorded in the North Baliem, Swart, Tinak, Ilaga and extreme upper Hablifoeri valleys. From the high degree of homogeneity of the materials recorded in these various areas and observations of travelers, it appears that these dialects are easily mutually intelligible and constitute a language. ...

- Bromley 1961:8.

[Map]

Bokondini

Ilaga

Karubaga

Mulia

Tiom

- Bromley 1973.

... none of the speakers of these [Dani] languages would refer to himself with this label used in this sense. Some Grand Valley people identify themselves, in some contexts, as members of the Lani or Dani clan, a rather small clan among many. Perhaps most of the speakers of the Western Dani language would call their language Laany and themselves Laany men; the term is probably cognate with the Grand Valley clan name, which perhaps derives from it. Their Damal and Moni neighbors refer to them as Dani. Sometimes people of other ethnic groups include the Western Dani

and the people of the Grand Valley in a single class. Often that class excludes speakers of some related languages, particularly Ndugwa and Wano, which are typically spoken in small valleys north and south of the larger, central valleys. In the eastern part of this area people from the other valleys are often labeled contrastively with reference to the central group. Many speakers from the lower Grand Valley label the populations outside the ranges rimming the Balim with the term Ngalik 'outside the ranges', and the latter people label the populations in the central valleys as Kupla 'in the valley'. Each of these labels classifies a group of people who, in contrast to members of the oppositely labeled group, share many cultural traits and patterns, speak languages / of a single sub-family and occupy areas similar in terrain.

- Bromley 1973:3-4.

These people themselves identify their ethnicity more frequently in terms of smaller groups, depending on the context.

A traveler meeting new people frequently reveals his moiety and/or clan in order to identify himself with his hosts along a dimension useful in establishing trade or possibly marriage ties.

He identifies his home area, when away from it, in geographical terms, usually valley names. ...

On his home ground a person most often identifies himself and is identified by his political group, made up, as locals see it, of members of named clans who live in a defined area. ...

- Bromley 1973:4.

... It is spoken in all the North Balim, the Swart valley system, most of the Sinak and upper Jamo or Nogolo, most of the Ilaga, in enclaves in the Beoga, Dugindoga and upper Kemandoga valleys, in the extreme upper Hablifoerie watershed around Bokondini, the top of Grand Valley and in enclaves in the upper Kimbin and Bele or Ibele valleys.

- Bromley 1973:6.

[Map]

Bokondini -- WESTERN DANI

Ilaga -- WESTERN DANI

Karubaga -- WESTERN DANI

Tiom -- WESTERN DANI

- Bromley 1980:138-139.

\*

[Map] cf S & C

Bokondini

Ilaga

Kangime

Karubaga

KONDA VALLEY

Mamit

- O'Brien 1966:32.

FIG. 1 CENTRAL HIGHLANDS OF WEST IRIAN

Mamit  
Karubaga  
Kangime  
Bokondini  
Ilaga  
Tiom

- O'Brien 1969a:2.

[Konda Valley WESTERN DANI]

The Konda Valley is located between 138°24' and 138°32' east longitude and 3°35' and 3°45' south latitude. ...

- O'Brien 1969a:18.

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... The Wanggulam form one out of six political communities living in a river valley system which they call Mbogoga, after its main river, Mbogo. ... The main feature of its topography is a large plateau more than two miles long, called Mbogondini. ...

- Ploeg 1969:1.

\*

"Dani" is a convenient term, but like so many such names somewhat inappropriate. The Dani themselves have only recently begun to use the name and the group referred to by the name is a linguistic group and not in any sense a political or social unit.

The origin of the name Dani is uncertain. It may be derived from the Moni or Uhunduni term Ndani, which they use for the Western Dani who live to the east of them. Van Nunen (1966:45) has suggested that it may be related to the Moni term ndaο (stranger), while Bromley says that it "is derived from bilingual mispronunciation of the Western Dani indigenous term Laany for the Western Dani language" (1967:297n). ("Lani" is a Grand Valley sib name.) Ndani was used instead of Dani in some of the earlier literature. ...

- Heider 1970:10.

\*

Western Dani, locally known as Laany, is spoken in all the North Balim, the Swart Valley system, most of the Sinak and upper Yamo, most of the Ilaga, in enclaves in the Beoga, Dugindoga and Kemandoga valleys, in the extreme upper Hablifuri watershed around Bokondini, the top of Grand Valley, and in enclaves in the upper Kimbin and Bele valleys. ...

- Voorhoeve 1975b:403.

? [speakers]

Dialects: North Balim, Swart Valley, Sinak, Ilaga, Upper Hablifuri and others.

Villages: ?

Comments: The total number of Western Dani and Grand Valley speakers ... is estimated at 170,000. Figures for the individual languages are not available.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:36.

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[Table 11.1]

WESTERN DANI 60,000

DANI = WESTERN DANI

Main centers: Ilaga, Tiom, Mulia

- Hope & Hope 1976:227.

\*

... Western Dani is the largest Central Dani [subfamily] language with about 100,000 speakers occupying most valleys running in two almost straight lines, one from Pyramid west to Ilaga, and the other from Bokondini (Mbogondini) west to the Mid-Dugindoga. ...

- Larson 1977:6.

... Western Dani, is spoken by a population on whom this dissertation is in particular focus, occupying most valleys in two east-west lines, one from Pyramid Mountain west through Ilaga and on into the extreme Upper Kemandoga, and the second from the Upper Hablifoeri just west of Lake Archbold all the way into the Dugindoga. ...

- Larson 1987:8.

Western Dani is spoken by over 100,000 people. A recent census (1977) puts the number up to 120,000, making it the language spoken by more persons than any other in Irian Jaya outside of Indonesian ..

- Larson 1987:12.

Western Dani speakers are found in a rectangular block of mountainous terrain between the three main east-west ranges of the highlands in a vast area from 137°3' to 138°43' west longitude and from 3°35' to 4°2' south latitude. ... To walk through [the southern half] from east to west takes twelve days, and you climb from an altitude of 5,200 feet to over 12,000 before completing the journey. You begin at Pyramid Mountain where Western Dani borders Upper Grand Valley Dani, move up the very heavily populated North Balim Valley, ascend onto a less populated, high, plateau lying at 9,000 feet, and make a long, gradual four to five day climb / before descending into the densely settled Ilaga Valley. From Ilaga you climb up out onto another long stretch of plateau, similar to the first but uninhabited and higher, ascend, to over 12,000 feet as you pass by the towering glacier-capped Jaya Peaks to your left, and finally move down into the Upper Kemandoga at the extreme western

fringe of the territory into a small settlement of Western Dani speakers who live among the Moni.

The second half lies to the north in lower and much more rugged terrain, characterized by steep mountain slopes and rushing streams. Population lies mostly between 4,000-6,000 feet. If one walks through it (also moving from east to west) he starts at a point just west of Archbold Lake near Mbogondini (also spelled Bokodini [sic]) in the Upper Hablifoeri (not far from where Ploeg did his research among the Wanggulam Dani, 1969), moves west up over a ridge to transverse [sic] the deep-cut valleys of the Upper Swart (one of which is the Konda where O'Brien did her research, 1969), and on over a second ridge down the Yamo and into the still steeper terrain where Western Dani gives way to Wano and Dem populations. At this point one bears south to the left of Mount Nggulumbulu, moves up the Beoga Valley which is populated mostly by Damal but with pockets of Dani, and finally, climbs over a pass before descending into the Dugindoga to a second western extremity of the tribe where Western Dani territory again borders that of the Moni.

- Larson 1987:12-13.

There are five generalized subdialect areas in Western Dani which further define the two largest subdivisions. Two are clearly distinguished from the rest and spoken by Danis located at the extreme eastern end of the tribe. The first is Upper Pyramid. It is spoken by about 5,000 people who live in the Upper Grand Valley in a transitional zone between Grand Valley Dani and Western Dani. It shares about 91 percent of its basic vocabulary with other Western Dani dialects. The second is Upper Hablifoeri. It is spoken by between 10,000-15,000 persons, most of whom speak the most aberrant dialect of Western Dani which shares only about 89 percent of its vocabulary with the others. /

The other three subdialect areas are larger: North Balim (40,000 - Ilaga (5,500) on the south side of the middle range (including the small pocket of Dani population in the Upper Kemandoga), and the Swart (20,000) and Yamo (15,000), each on the north side. The percentages of shared vocabulary between each is high: North Balim - Ilaga with Swart 93-94 percent, North Balim - Ilaga with Yamo 96-97 and Swart with Yamo 96-97, suggesting very recent separations (within the last century or two). ...

- Larson 1987:14-15.

\*

[Map] (cf S&C)

Bokondini

Gadubaka

Tiom

- Heider 1979:25.

\*

For the most part the Dani reside in the upper regions of

three large river systems. Flowing northward is the mighty Mamberamo River, which in the vast Lakes Plains [sic] regions is separated into two branches. The eastern branch is known as the Idenburg River, and one of its tributaries, the Hablifoeri River, is the home of some 15,000 Dani who live in the Bokondini-Kelila area. The Western branch of the Mamberamo is the Rouffaer River and among its tributaries is the Toli River, where approximately 40,000 Dani live at Karubaga, Mamit, and Kanggime. A second important tributary to the Rouffaer River is the Ilaga River, which flows out of the homeland of some 4,000 Dani. A third tributary is the Yamo River (or as in some early writings, the / Nogolo River) where an estimated 25,000 more Dani live at three locations in Ilu, Mulia and Sinak.

On the southern slopes of the mountains, the Baliem River originating from two separate sources joins together high up on the Kwi yawogwi Plateau to become the North Baliem River, where 50,000 Dani live at Kwi yawogwi, Tiom, Pit, Makki and Pyramid. From there the Baliem flows into the Grand Valley where an additional 50,000 Dani live.

- Hayward 1980:5-6.

The term Dani, while gaining acceptance in recent years was not the term by which Dani would have identified themselves. The term seems to have originated among the Moni or Damal from the term "Ndani" which they used to designate their neighbors to the east of them. (Heider 1970:10). In actual practice though the Dani did not have a term by which they could identify themselves as an ethnic identity. ...

- Hayward 1980:14.

\*

[Map]

Ilaga -- WESTERN DANI  
Mulia -- WESTERN DANI  
Bokondini -- WESTERN DANI  
Tiom -- WESTERN DANI  
- Wurm & Hattori 1981

\*

[Map]

Ilaga  
Kijawogwi  
Mulia  
Pyramid

- Mitton 1983:15.

\*

**Dani, Western** (Western Ndani; Ilaga Western Dani; Doda; Lani; La  
POP: +/- 129,000 /  
LOC: In Central Highlands to west of Baliem River and east

of Wissel Lakes

...

VILLAGE(S):

stations

Sinak

Ilaga

Lumo

Bina

Itaripa

Bokondini

Lana

Kelila

Mulia

Ilu

Karubaga

Kangime

Mamit

Tiom

Pit River

Magi

Kwijawoge

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:49-50.

(Ilaga; Doda; Lani; Laany; Oeringoep; Timorini; Saoweri-Hablifoeri; Ndani)

129,000

LOC: In Central Highlands to west of Baliem River and east of Wissel Lakes

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:46.

\*

**Dani, Western:** 150,000 speakers reported in 1985, in the central highlands of Irian Jaya. Also called Dani Barat, Ilaga Western Dani, Lani, Laany, Oeringoep, or Timorini.

- Comrie 1992f:338.

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Central highlands, west of Baliem Grand Valley and east from upper Kemandoga Valley. ... Dialects: WESTERN DANI OF PYRAMID, WESTERN DANI OF BOKONDINI. ..., Many other dialects are not as distinct as those listed. ...

- Grimes 1992:571.

**DANI, WESTERN (DANI BARAT, ILAGA WESTERN DANI, LANI, LAANY, OERINGOEP, TIMORINI)** ... 180,000 (1993 census). Central highlands, west of Baliem Grand Valley and east from upper Kemandoga Valley. ... Dialects: WESTERN DANI OF PYRAMID, WESTERN DANI OF BOKONDINI. ... Many other dialects are not as distinct as those listed. ...

- Grimes 1996.

**DANI, WESTERN (DANI BARAT, ILAGA WESTERN DANI, LANI, LAANY,**

**OERINGOEP, TIMORINI**) ... 180,000 (1993 census). Central highlands, west of Baliem Grand Valley and east from upper Kemandoga Valley. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Dani-Kwerba, Southern, Dani. Dialects: WESTERN DANI OF PYRAMID, WESTERN DANI OF BOKONDINI. Many other dialects are not as distinct as those listed. ...  
- Grimes 2000.

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... many of the speakers (usually those in the most western regions) of Western Dani prefer to be known as Lani, and on several occasions Dani in the Mulia area have indicated to me their preference to be known as Lani men (aap Lani) rather than as Dani. There are several reasons for this. The western most [sic] members of the Dani were in contact with other tribal peoples, and in particular with the Moni people who call those who live east of them "Dani" and it is from this source that early explorers first introduced the name into the literature of the West. Probably more important, and a growing concern for the Western Dani including those Mulia Dani who spoke with me, is their desire to be identified separately from the Grand Valley Dani who have resisted acculturation efforts by the government,  
...  
- Hayward 1997:8.

The Dani began to move into the Mulia region in significant numbers just within the past two or three generations. Most Dani inhabitants date their arrival in the valley by reference to the arrival of their fathers or grandfathers who came from the Toli Valley (to the east of Mulia), the North Baliem or Melagi area (southeast of Mulia), or from the North Baliem via the Sinak Valley (due south of Mulia).  
- Hayward 1997:10.

... each tribe has fixed names for neighbouring population groups. Sometimes they are names of individual tribes, but often of several different tribes. Generally the Ekagi referred to the Moni, their easterly neighbours, as 'Mou'. At a less general level, he distinguished the Mou from their neighbours, the Dani, or 'Kayaa'. ... The coastal peoples both to the north and to the south are indiscriminately referred to as ogai, ... they know that the Mou call them 'Isani', ...  
- Hylkema 2002:245.

\*

### **(Ndani)**

[Meyer Ranneft 1951-1952]

Vanaf het Ila-dal naar het Oosten toe wonen de Ndani's, een sterke, zelfbewuste stam, lieden die weinig vreesachtig van aard zijn en vaak ongewapend lopen. Men vindt hen in de Dadelo of



Doraboe vallei, waar zij de zoutbronnen exploiteren. ...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:182.

De Moerrips en Taboeni's van de Noord-West-Baliem moeten tot de Ndani's worden gerekend en vormen geen afzonderlijke stammen.

In de Ibele-vallei wonen veel Moerrips naast Pesechems. ...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:17.

The Ndani-tribe lives in the Beura-river valley, Ilaga district and the West and North-West Baliem. Moreover there are small Ndani-settlements in the upper-reaches of the Kemabu-river.

...

... The Murrips and Tabuni's of the North-West Baliem are also Ndani's.

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:21.

De Ndani's worden door de Ekari's de "Kajaä's" genoemd.

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:18.

\*

De Ekagi noemt zichzelf "mens" en onderscheidt als tegenstelling "andere mensen", anders in taal en zeden. Voor deze andere mensen heeft hij een aparte naam, zoals Mou (voor de Moni's), Wada Mou (voor de Wolani's), Ogito (voor de Uhunduni's), Kajaä (voor de Ndani's). Omgekeerd hebben de andere stammen een naam voor de Ekagi's, voor zover ze daarmee in nabij of ver contact staan en van hun bestaan afweten.

- Boelen 1955:1.

\*

Swart-, Toli-, Dika-, Tiom-, Beura-, Ila of Ilop-, Hiabu-, Bumbabu-, Ibele-, Jugumé-, Balim-, Agandugi-dalen. Timorini, Morip, Tabuni, Uringgip, Oost-Dogindora, rond het Habbema- of Kurona-meer. Dusandigi, Libome, Tenalo, Lorime, Menopgela, Ningiomba, Metalipa, Gelabarai, Ugimba (? zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:174.

\*

Ndani. -- The Ndani people inhabit the entire northern side of the Ilaga Valley as well as about half of the southern side. They are without question the same people that inhabit the Baliem Valley. The clan living around our camp at Elamaga are Tabuni. We also understand that there is also a large Ndani population in the Ielop and the eastern Burong. ...

- Christian and Missionary Alliance 1955:323.

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## DANI

Dusandigi  
Igimomapa  
Wanerep

- Mickelson 1966 [passim]

**MONI/DANI**

Doegindora V

- Mickelson 1966 [passim]

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**[MANOEKOE]**

**De Manoekoes.** Thans nog een en ander over de Manoekoes of Amakoeloes. De bevolking zelf spreekt van Dani's, ofschoon velen ook het woord Manoekoe kennen, dat evenals de / aanduiding Kapaoekoe slechts een benaming is, welke van buiten is ingevierd.

...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1939-40:199-200.

Mr. de Bruyn is of the opinion [sic] that the Manuku or Dani tribe of white Papuans as they are called by the Ekari and Moni, doesn't exist. ...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1939-40:205.

\*

**[MORIP]**

[Balim V, 1938]

Although alike in appearance and dress and speaking, apparently, the same language, some inhabitants of the Balim Valley and its branches called themselves Morip and others referred to themselves as Pesigam. Scattered Morip communities lived in peace among the numerically superior Pesigam. ...

- Brass 1941:560.

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**[OERINGGOEP]**

[Oeringgoep]

De stam der Oeringgoep ... woont langs den rechteroever van de Toliem of Swartrivier, ...

- Jongejans 1921-22:597.

Wat de beteekenis van den naam Oeringgoep is, is ons niet duidelijk geworden, evenmin van die der vershillende onderverdeelingen, welke we meenden te moeten onderscheiden: de Doebalemoh, de Moelia, de Gomoloh, de Timorini -- dit waren de bewoners van onze naaste omgeving -- verder ombuigend, de Poeriki, de Gèlok, de Goewendai en aan het eind van onzen tocht in het keteldal de Panara. ...

- Jongejans 1921-22:597.

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**(Panara Valley)**

[Map] (cf S&C)

Arutnobenak

Damberi  
Damera  
Dimbuya  
Erarni  
Genane  
Genena  
Gulare  
Gurukambud  
Gwinak  
Igalok  
Ivaleri  
Ivinda  
Koreb  
Kovundara  
Leneluk  
Megembud  
Mulineri  
Neleme  
Nenelatneri  
Neovud  
Nuindid  
Omalet  
Oyak  
Pagurik  
Tinabatek  
Tind  
Tinined  
Titani  
Voneri  
Welageh  
Werageh  
Wikobak  
Wilagobak  
Wilembak  
Woleran  
Yuwuned

- Wirz 1924:101.

\*

**(Saoweri-Hablifoeri)**

Ten slotte volgt hoeronder een woordenlijst van de taal der Bergpapoea's van het Saoweri-Hablifoerigebied (+ 20 km ZW. van het Bernhard-kamp, opgemaakt door luitenant V.E.J.M. van Arcken.

- Arcken 1940:421.

\*

**(Doda)**

aan de Hablifuri- of Kadie-rivier.

- Galis 1955-56:174.

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DANI, WESTERN	Wurm 1971, Bromley 1973, Hayward
DANI, WESTERN	60,000 Hope & Hope 1976
DANI, WESTERN	100,000 Larson 1977
DANI, WESTERN	100,000 Great Dani (Wurm &
DANI, WESTERN	100,000 Dani (Foley 1986)
DANI, WESTERN	120,000 Larson 1987
DANI, WESTERN	129,000 Great Dani (Silzer &
DANI, WESTERN	150,000 (1985) Comrie 1992f
DANI, WESTERN	150,000 Dani (Grimes 1992)
DANI, WESTERN	150,000 Great Dani (Wurm 1994)
DANI, WESTERN	180,000 Dani (Grimes 1996, 2000)
NDANI, WESTERN = WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
AMAKULU = NDANI	Salzner 1960
DANI	de Bruyn 1940
DANI	Mickelson 1966
DANI = NDANI	Wurm 1971fl
DANI = WESTERN DANI	Hope & Hope 1976
DANI = WESTERN DANI (MONI name)	Hayward 1997
NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
NDANI	Capell 1954, 1962, 1969; Galis
1955-56, 1960; Christian and Missionary Alliance 1955; Salzner 1960; Wurm 1971fl)	
NDANI = WESTERN DANI (MONI or UHUNDUNI name)	Heider 1970
NDANI = WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
DANI BARAT = WESTERN DANI	Comrie 1992f; Grimes 1992, 1996,
DODA	? Galis 1955-56
DODA -- NDANI	Galis 1960
DODA -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
DODA -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971fl
DODA = WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
DOEBALEMOH = OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
GOMOLOH = OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
ILAGA = WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
ILAGA -- d of WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1961, Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982
ILAGA WESTERN DANI = WESTERN DANI	Comrie 1992f; Grimes 1996, 2000
KAJAÄ = NDANI (EKARI name)	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53

KAJAA = NDANI (EKAGI name)	(Meyer Ranneft)
KAYAA = DANI (EKAGI name)	Boelen 1955
KAJA-KAJA = ? MORUP	Hylkema 2002
	Salzner 1960
LAANI = WESTERN DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982,
LAANY = WESTERN DANI	Voorhoeve 1975; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992f; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
LANI = WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
LANI = WESTERN DANI (own preference)	Hayward 1997
MANOEKOE -- don't exist	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1939-40 (de Bruyn)
MANUKU = NDANI	Salzner 1960
MOELIA = OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
MULIA = WESTERN DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
MOERIP -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
MORIP	Brass 1941
MORIP = NDANI	Wurm 1971fl
MORIP = GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Morip -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
MORUP	<b>Salzner 1960</b>
SAOEWERI-HABLIFOERI	<b>Arcken 1940</b>
SAOEWERI-HABLIFOERI = WESTERN DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Silzer &
SAUWERI-HABLIFURI	<b>Salzner 1960</b>
SWART -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
SWART -- d of WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
SWART VALLEI = URINGUP	Salzner 1960
SWART VALLEY -- d of WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1961, Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982
TIMOR = TIMORINI -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm 1971fl
TIMORINI = OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
TIMORINI	<b>Capell 1954</b>
TIMORINI -- NDANI	<b>Galis 1960</b>
TIMORINI = URINGUP	Salzner 1960
TIMORINI -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
TIMORINI -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm 1971fl

<b>TIMORINI = WESTERN DANI</b> 2000	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Silzer &
OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
<b>OERINGOEP = NDANI</b>	Wurm 1971fl
<b>OERINGOEP = WESTERN DANI</b> 2000	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Silzer &
OERINGOEP -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm 1971fl
AGANDUGI -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Arutnobenak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
BALIM -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
BALIAM, NORTH -- d of WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1961
BALIM, NORTH -- d of WESTERN DANI	Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori
BALIM, NORTH-ILAGA -- d of WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
Balim, North -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Balimindoga -- WAOEKOE/DANI	de Bruyn 1940
Bele, Upper V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Beoga V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Beoga Valley -- DAMAL/WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
BEURA -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Beura V -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Bina -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
BOKONDINI -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
BOKONDINI -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm 1971fl, 1982; Wurm & Hattori
BOKONDINI, WESTERN DANI OF -- d of WESTERN DANI	Grimes 1996, 2000
Bokondini -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C), 1969; Bromley 1973; Larson 1977; Heider 1979 (cf S&C); Bromley 1973, 1980;

	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991
Bokondini -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Bokondini = Mbogondini -- WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
Mbogondini -- WESTERN DANI	Ploeg 1969, Larson 1987
Mbogondini = Bokondini -- WESTERN DANI	Larson 1977
BUMBABU -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Dadelo V -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Damberi -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Damena -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
DAUWA -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
DAWIJA -- NDANI	Christian and Missionary Alliance
DIKA -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Dika Valley -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf W&H)
Dikoi Valley -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1925 (cf W&H)
Dimbuya -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Doegindora V -- MONI/DANI	Mickelson 1966
Dogindora, East -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Dugindoga V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Doraboe V -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Dusandigi -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Dusandigi -- DANI	Mickelson 1966
ENGGIPULU -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
Erarni -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Gadubaka -- WESTERN DANI	Heider 1979 (cf S&C)
Karubaga -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C); Bromley
Gelabarai -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Gèlok -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22

Genane -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf. S&C)
Genena -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Goewendai -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
Gulare -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Gurukambud -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Gwinak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Habbema, Lake -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
HABLIFOERI, UPPER -- d of WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
HABLIFURI, UPPER -- d of WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1961, Voorhoeve 1975
HIABU -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Ibale -- MID GRAND VALLEY DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Ibele V -- MOERIP	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Ibele -- GRAND VALLEY DANI	Hitt 1962 (cf S&C), Mitton 1983 (cf S&C)
<b>Ibele V = Bele V -- WESTERN DANI</b>	Bromley 1973
IBELE -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56, 1960; Capell 1962
IBELE -- d of GRAND VALLEY DANI	Wurm 1971fl
Igalok -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Igimomapa -- DANI	Mickelson 1966
Igiendoga -- WAOEKOE/DANI	de Bruyn 1940
Igindoga -- WANOEKEO [sic]/ DANI	de Bruyn 1940
ILA -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Ila V -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Ilaga -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C), 1969; Bromley 1973, 1980; Hope & Hope 1976; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Mitton 1983; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984;



Ilaga V -- NDANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Ilaga V -- WESTERN DANI +	Christian and Missionary Alliance
Ilaga Valley -- DAMAL/ WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
	Larson 1987
<b>ILOP = ILA -- d of NDANI</b>	
	Galis 1955-56
Ilu -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Ilu -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Itaripa -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Ivaleri -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Ivinda -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
YAMO -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982,
Jamo, Upper V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
JUGUME -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Yuwuned -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Kanggime -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Kanggime -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Kangime -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C), 1969; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Karubaga -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1969, Silzer & Heikkinen
Karubaga -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Kelila -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
Kelila -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Kemandoga, Upper V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Kijawogwi - WESTERN DANI	Mitton 1983
Kwijawoge -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Kwiyawagi -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Kwiyawagwi -- WESTERN DANI	Fleming 1995
Kwiyawogwi -- DANI	Hayward 1980
KOGOWIJA -- NDANI	Christian and Missionary Alliance
Konda Valley -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C), 1969; Larson 1987

Koreb -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Kovundara -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Kubu Valley -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf W&H)
Kurona, Lake = Lake Habbema -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Lana -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Leneluk -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Libome -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Lorime -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Lumo -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Magi -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Maki -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1967
Makki -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Makki -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Mamit -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1966 (cf S&C), 1969; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse
Mamit -- DANI	Hayward 1980
MBOGOGA -- WESTERN DANI	Ploeg 1969
Megembud -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Menopgela -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Metalipa -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Momasiega -- WANDAGAN	de Bruyn 1940
Mulia -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973, Hope & Hope 1976, Clouse 1991, Hayward 1997
Mulia -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Mulineri -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Neleme -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Nenelatneri -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Neovud -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)

Ningiomb -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Nogolo, Upper V -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1973
Nuindid -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Omalet -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Oyak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Pagurik -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Panara V -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
Panara Valley -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf W&H)
PESECHEM -- d of NDANI	Capell 1962
PESEGHEM -- d of WESTERN DANI	Wurm 1971f1
PIT RIVER -- d of WESTERN DANI	Larson 1977
Pit -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Pit River -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
Poeriki -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
PYRAMID -- d of WESTERN DANI	Grimes 1992
PYRAMID, UPPER -- d of WESTERN DANI	Larson 1987
Pyramid, Upper -- WESTERN DANI	Larson 1977
PYRAMID, WESTERN DANI OF -- d of WESTERN DANI	Grimes 1996, 2000
Pyramid -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1967, Mitton 1983, Silzer & Clouse 1991
Pyramid -- DANI	Hayward 1980
SINAK -- d of WESTERN DANI	Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori
TINAK -- d of WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1961
Sinak -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Sinak -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
Swart R -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22

Swart Valley -- WESTERN DANI	Bijlmer 1923 (cf S&C), Bromley
TABOENI -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
TABUNI -- NDANI	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft), Christian and
Tabuni -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Tenalo -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Tiki -- WESTERN DANI	Bromley 1967
Timorini -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Tinabatek -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Tind -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Tinined -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
TIOM -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Tiom -- WESTERN DANI	O'Brien 1969; Hope & Hope 1976;
Heider 1979 (cf S&C); Bromley 1973, 1980; Wurm & Hattori 1981;	
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991	
Tiom -- DANI	Hayward 1980
Titani -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Todi -- WAOEKOE/DANI	de Bruyn 1940
TOLI -- d of NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Tollem R -- OERINGGOEP	Jongejans 1921-22
Toli R -- WESTERN DANI	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Ugimba -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Uringgip -- NDANI	Galis 1955-56
Voneri -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
WAKELOKOA -- NDANI	Christian and Missionary Alliance
Wanerep -- DANI	Mickelson 1966
WANGGULAM -- WESTERN DANI	Ploeg 1969, Larson 1987
Welageh -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)

Werageh -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Wikobak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Wilagobak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Wilembak -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Woleran -- WESTERN DANI	Wirz 1924 (cf S&C)
Wurigelebur -- WESTERN DANI	Silzer & Clouse 1991

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