

## MANEM

[Map] cf W & H  
S\_kofro -- MANEM  
- Schultze-Jena 1914.

\*

[Map] cf S & C  
Jetti -- MANEM  
Kipai -- MANEM  
Skoffro -- MANEM  
Uskwar -- MANEM  
Wembi -- MANEM  
- Hoogland 1939:67.

\*

MANEM, formerly called WEMBI, is spoken in 7 villages:  
Wembi, Uskwar, Kibae, Jetti, Skofro, Skotiahoo, and Kriku. The  
informant also mentioned Major, Ampas, and Komietti. These are  
bilingual Waris villages near the Manem-Waris language border.  
The number of Manem speakers is estimated at 400.  
- Voorhoeve 1971:60.

Manem (or Wembi) is spoken by about 400 people living in the  
upper Tami River area, north of the watershed between the Tami  
and Pai Rivers. ...  
- Voorhoeve 1975b:416.

+ 400 [speakers]  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: Wembi, Uskwar, Kibae, Yetti, Skofro, Skotiahoo,  
Kriku.  
Comments: Three villages near the Waris border are  
bilingual Manem-Waris. They are: Mayor, Ampas, Komietti.  
- Voorhoeve 1975f:43.

\*

(Manam, Wembi)  
400 [speakers]  
Villages: Jetti, Kibae, Kriku, Skofro, Skotiahoo, Uskwar,  
Wembi ...  
... Three villages listed under Waris (Ampas, Komietti, and  
Major) are apparently bilingual in Waris and Manem (Voorhoeve  
1971). The vilage of Skotiahoo has now moved across the border  
into Australian New Guinea ..., where it is now spelt Sekotchiau.  
- Laycock 1973a:46.

\*

[Map]  
Kofro -- MANEM  
Ampas -- MANEM

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

\*

**Manem** (Jeti; Yeti; Skofro; Wembi)

POP: +/- 400

LOC: Northeast border area south of Jayapura, north of Waris

...

VILLAGE(S):

Wembi

Uskwar

Kibae

Yeti

Skofro

Skotiaho

Kriku

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:35.

(Jeti; Yeti; Skofro; Wembi)

400

LOC: Northeast border area south of Jayapura, north of Waris

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:62.

\*

In 1973 Laycock published a preliminary classification of the languages of the Sepik area. ... The languages assigned by Laycock to the Waris family are as follows: Manem, Senggi, Waris, Waina-Sowanda, Daonda, Simog and Amanab. Manem and Senggi are spoken almost exclusively on the Indonesian side of the border.

- Seiler 1985:3.

\*

**Manem:** 400 or more speakers reported in 1978, south of Jayapura, Irian Jaya, Indonesia, and in one village of Papua New Guinea. Also called Yeti, Jeti, Wembi, or Skofro. Has 50 percent lexical similarity with Waris, the most closely related variety.

- Comrie 1992cc:128.

\*

Northeast border area south of Jayapura, villages of Wembi, Yeti, Kibal, Uskuar, Griku, Skotiaho, Skofro. Also in Papua New Guinea. ... 50% lexical similarity with Waris.

- Grimes 1992:577.

Sandaun Province, 1 village: Skotiau. ...

- Grimes 1992:848.

**MANEM (YETI, JETI, WEMBI, SKOFRO)** ... 400 in Irian Jaya (1978 SIL); 500 in Papua New Guinea (1993 SIL); 900 in both countries. Northeast border area south of Jayapura, villages of

Wembi, Yeti, Kibai, Uskuar, Griku, Skotiaho, Skofro. ... 50% lexical similarity with Waris. ...

**MANEM (YETI, JETI, WEMBI, SKOFRO)** ... 500 in Papua New Guinea (1993 SIL); 400 in Irian Jaya (1978); 900 in both countries. Sandaun Province, 1 village; Skotiau. ... 50% lexical similarity with Waris (closest). ... Different from Manam.  
- Grimes 1996.

**MANEM (YETI, JETI, WEMBI, SKOFRO)** ... 400 in Irian Jaya (1978 SIL). Northeast border area south of Jayapura, villages of Wembi, Yeti, Kibai, Uskuar, Griku, Skotiaho, Skofro. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Northern, Border, Waris. 50% lexical similarity with Waris. ...

**MANEM (YETI, JETI, WEMBI, SKOFRO)** ... 500 in Papua New Guinea (1993 SIL). Population total both countries 900. Sandaun Province, 1 village; Skotiau. Also spoken in Indonesia (Irian Jaya). Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Northern, Border, Waris. 50% lexical similarity with Waris (closest). Different from Manam. ...  
- Grimes 2000.

\*

#### **(Jeti)**

... Zuidwestelijk van de B wani liggen de zwerfen jachtgebieden der weinig talrijke J ti- en Tebai-stammen. Het eerste ligt in de hoek tussen de B wani en de Arso; het laatste zuidoostelijk daarvan. Het dorp J ti, dat op twee dagmarsen van Hoessin in ongeveer zuidelijke richting ligt, is doorgaans verlaten, tengevolge van de herhaalde vijandelijkheden der lieden uit Arso.  
- Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915:[2].

\*

Via de Djanggoe's zou wellicht verbinding met de Jetti's een onbetrouwbare stam aan den Boven Sekanto kunnen worden verkregen, hetgeen overigens langs diverse wegen mogelijk is.  
- Halie 1930 Ts:31.

\*

... Jetti. Deze stam woont langs de oostgrens ten zuiden van Njau. ...  
- Hoogland 1940(1955):65.

\*

Wembi, Jeti, Kumjeti, Kibai, Uskuar, Major, Kriku, J r (+ 350 zielen).  
- Galis 1955-56:174.

#### **(Skofro)**

Skofro (+ 50 zielen).  
- Galis 1955-56:174.

\* \* \*

<b>MANEM</b>	400	Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock
<b>MANEM</b>	400	Waris (Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Clouse 1991,
<b>MANEM</b>	400 (1978)	Comrie 1992cc
<b>MANEM</b>		Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
<b>MANEM</b>	900	Waris (Grimes 1996, 2000)
<b>MANAM = MANEM</b>		Laycock 1973
<b>JÈTI</b>		Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
<b>JETI</b>	350	Galis 1955-56
<b>JETI = WEMBI</b>		Voorhoeve 1971 (Galis 1955)
<b>JETI = MANEM</b>		Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
<b>JETTI</b>		Halie 1930 Ts, Hoogland 1940(1955), Salzner 1960
<b>YETI -- AWYU</b>		Capell 1962
<b>YETI = WEMBI</b>		Capell 1962, Wurm 1971
<b>YETI = MANEM</b>		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
<b>SKOFRO</b>		Tami Group? (Cowan 1953)
<b>SKOFRO</b>	50	Galis 1955-56, Wurm 1971
<b>SKOFRO -- TAMI</b>		Galis 1960
<b>SKOFRO -- d of TAMI</b>		Capell 1962 (Cowan, Galis)
<b>SKOFRO = MANEM</b>		Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
<b>TAMI GROUP</b>		Cowan 1953, Capell 1962 (Cowan,
<b>TEBAI</b>		Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
<b>WEMBI</b>		Tami Group? (Cowan 1953)
<b>WEMBI = TAMI</b>		Capell 1962 (Cowan)
<b>WEMBI</b>	350	Wurm 1971
<b>WEMBI = MANEM</b>		Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
<b>Ampas -- MANEM &amp; WARIS</b>		Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973
<b>Ampas -- MANEM</b>		Wurm & Hattori 1981
<b>Griku -- MANEM</b>		Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
<b>Jèti -- JÈTI</b>		Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915

Jeti -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Jeti -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Yeti -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1975; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Jetti -- MANEM	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Ettite -- MANEM	Stokhof 1983
Jór -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Kibae -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Kibai -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Kibai -- MANEM	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Kipai -- MANEM	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Komieti -- MANEM & WARIS	Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973
Kriku -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Kriku -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Kumjeti -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Major -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Major -- MANEM & WARIS	Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Mayor -- MANEM & WARIS	Voorhoeve 1975
Merem -- MANEM	Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
S_kofro -- MANEM	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf W&H)
Skoffro -- MANEM	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Skofro -- SKOFRO	Galis 1955-56
Skofro -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes
Skopro -- MANEM	Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
Kofro -- MANEM	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Sekotchiau = Skotiahoh -- MANEM	Laycock 1973
Skotiahoh -- MANEM	Voorhoeve 1971, 1975; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes
Skotiau -- MANEM	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Uskuar -- MANEM	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Uskwar -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Uskwar -- MANEM	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C); Voorhoeve
Wembi -- JETI	Galis 1955-56
Wembi -- MANEM	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C); Voorhoeve

\* \* \* \* \*