

SKOU

De kuststreek, welke zich uitstrekt van af de Humboldtbaai om de Oost tot aan de monding der Tami-rivier wordt Skòh geheeten / en is onderverdeeld in 4 kampongs, waarvan de derde en vierde als het ware één huizengroep vormen. De namen dezer nederzettingen van West naar Oost gaande zijn Jamboë, Mabo, Thae en Vroebowé.

- Koning 1903:273-274.

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[January, 1910: from Eitape to Hollandia]

Was die an der Grenze sitzende Bevölkerung betrifft, so gehören die drei Skoo- oder Seka-Dörfer sprachlich noch zu der Familie, die in Deutsch-Neuguinea über Wutung, Yako, Waremo und Wanimo bis nach Laitere geht. Sie spricht eine Papua-Sprache.

...

- Friederici 1910a:332.

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[Map] cf S&C

Jamwoë -- SKO

M_wu -- SKO

Saë -- SKO

- Schultze-Jena 1914.

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[Hollandia district]

... In het uiterste ossten liggen Sko Sai, Sko Mabo en Sko Jambe, die op de vaste wal zijn gebouwd. Nar het westen de kust volgende, vindt men langs de Humboldtbaai de dorpen Enggros, Nafri, Tobati, Kajoe Poelau en Kajoe Batoe. Van de kampongs lands de Humboldtbaai en Tanahmerahbaai, zijn de voornaamste de langs de kust gelegen kampongs Ormoe, Dormena en Jafase, die alle op de vaste wal gebouwd zijn. ...

- Kramps 1936(1955):56.

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[Map] cf S & C

Skojambe

Skomabo

Skosai

- Hoogland 1939:67.

... Sko, omvattende de kampongs Sko Sai, Sko Mabo en Sko Jambe.

... De taal is die van de vroegere bewoners van Sko Mabo (Tamau).

...

- Hoogland 1940(1955):62.

De landstreek tussen kaap Bonplan (Tandjong Djohar) en de Tami-monding wordt door de bewoners van Tobadi aangeduid met de

naam Sko. ...

De drie daar gelegen kampongs werden door de Tobatiërs Sko Sai, Sko Mabo en Sko Jambe genoemd en met deze naam komen ze thans in onze registers en op de kaart voor.

De bevolking zelf, die een taal spreekt, welke zeer verschilt van die der Tobatiërs, noemt de dorpen Tabobe [sic], Tamau en Tetampe.

- Hoogland 1940(1955):73.

Het meest oostelijke van de drie Sko-dorpen is Sko Sai. Gelegen aan demonding van de rivier Fapobe, strekt het grondgebied van dit dorp zich uit vanaf de monding van de Tami tot enkele kilometers westelijk van de Fapobe, waar het grenst aan het gebied van Sko Mabo.

De bevolking zelf spreekt niet van Sko Sai, doch Tapobe (de rivier is Fapobe).

Vroeger lag in het gebied van Sko Sai een grote nederzetting, aangeduid als Tehoepa. ...

- Hoogland 1940(1955):74.

De middelste van de Sko-dorpen is Sko Mabe [sic]. Deze nederzetting wordt door de eigen bevolking Tamau genaamd.

- Hoogland 1940(1955):76.

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Sko-Jambo, Sko-Mabo, Sko-Sai (+ 350 zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:174.

*

... the Vanimo coastal area. It covers the coastal villages from Leitere to the Netherlands New Guinea border, and the Sko language in Netherlands territory belongs to the same / language group. Vanimo and Wutung, the two varieties of speech found in the area, can be regarded with Sko as dialects of a single language. The three vary considerably in vocabulary, but structurally they are one.

- Capell 1962:37-38.

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Östlich der Humboldt-Bai, zwischen Kap Bonpland und der Mündung des Tami, leben die Sko [Auch Seko oder Sekou] in den drei Dörfern Jamwoe, Mawu und Sae {Auch Dyambue oder Jambe, Maboe, Sai}. WURM nennt ein Dorf Sekou und erwähnt dafür Jamwoe nicht, doch wurde diese Darstellung durch die vorliegenden Karten und die älteren Autoren nicht gestützt. Bevölkerungszahlen sind in keiner der benutzten Quellen angegeben. Die Sko-Sprache ist eine nichtaustronesische Sprache, die zusammen mit den noch zu erwähnenden Wutung, Yako, Waromo, Vanimo und Leitere eine gemeinsame Gruppe bildet. [Friederici 1910:332, 1912:154, 1913:36; Thomas 1941:163]

SALZNER [1960:42] bezeichnet diese als Vanimo-Leitere-Gruppe

und FRIEDERICI [1913:128] betont, daß in dieser Sprache so gut wie keine austronesischen Anklänge vorhanden seien.

- Tiesler 1969-70:122.

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Sko is spoken in three small villages on the seashore about 12 miles east of Djajapura. The Sko informant referred to his people as the Tumawo people and to his language as the Tumawo language. However the current name Sko will be retained here.

...

Sko is related to the languages of Wutung and Vanimo in Australian New Guinea. ...

- Voorhoeve 1971:53.

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(Tumawo)

350 [speakers]

Villages: Sko-Jambo, Sko-Mabo, Sko-Sai [West Irian].

- Laycock 1973a:18.

350+ speakers [as of January 1970]

- Laycock 1975d:851.

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[Map]

Skomabo -- SKO

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

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Sko (Seka; Seko; Sekol; Sekou; Tumawo)

POP: +/- 350

LOC: North coast Border area east of Jayapura at mouth of Tami River

...

Sko-Yambo

Sko-Mabo

Sko-Sai

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:43.

(Sek; Seko; Sekol; Sekou; Tumawo)

350

LOC: North coast Border area east of Jayapura at mouth of Tami River

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:77.

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Sko: 350 speakers reported in 1978, east of Jayapura, Irian Jaya, Indonesia, in the border area. Also called Tumawo, Seko, Sekol, Sekou, or Seka.

- Comrie 1992mm:452.

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North coast border area east of Jayapura, at the mouth of the Tami River, villages of Sko-Yambe, Sko-Mabo, Sko-Sai. ..
- Grimes 1992:582.

SKO (TUMAWO, SEKO, SEKOL, SEKOU, SEKA) ... 350 (1978 SIL).
North coast border area east of Jayapura, at the mouth of the Tami River, villages of Sko-Yambe, Sko-Mabo, Sko-Sai. ...
- Grimes 1996.

SKOU (SKO, SKOUW, SKOW, SEKOU, TUMAWO, TE MAWO) ... 700
(1999 M. Donohue). North coast border area east of Jayapura, at the mouth of the Tami River, villages of Sko-Yambe, Sko-Mabu, Sko-Sai. Linguistic affiliation: Sko, Vanimo. Related to Vanimo, Wutung, Yako. ... Some older Wutung people use Sko as their second or third language. ...
- Grimes 2000.

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Skou is the westernmost language of the Sko family, and is spoken in three villages located just west of the Papua New Guinea border along the northern coast of New Guinea. ...
- Donohue 2001:341.

... Skou, ... known linguistically as Sko, Skou, Sɔ̃kou, and Tumawo, ... Skou is related to other languages in the small Skou family of which it is the westernmost member, stretching across the north coast of New Guinea, past Vanimo to Leitre. The language is spoken with minimal dialectal variation by the inhabitants of three villages, Skou Yambe, / Skou Mabo and Skou Sai, in the centre of the north coast of New Guinea (in Papua, formerly Irian Jaya ...) ... To the west the Skou lands are naturally enclosed by the cape that is known locally as Tangwáto pípong, in Indonesian as Tanjung Juar. To the east the Tami river forms another natural division between the Skou and their eastern neighbours who now all live in Wutung. This same river formed the border to the south, but to the south-west the ownership of land was a source of ongoing dispute between the Skou and the Elsenq people, until the 1980s when the Indonesian government turned the flatlands there into a transmigration zone, ...

There are approximately 700 members of the ethnic group that speaks the language, almost exclusively in these three villages. ... the name Skou is judged to be an acceptable designator for their ethnic group, and has come to be recognised as the 'official' (= governmental) way to refer to their language, and the normal way to refer to the language when talking to outsiders. The name Sɔ̃kou is the name traditionally used in Tobati and Enggros, the western neighbours of Skouy, to refer to the language. ...

- Donohue 2002 Ts:[1]-[2].

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(SEKÁ)

[Map] (cf S&C)

Fruboe

Jambue

Mabo

Thaë

- Wichmann 1917:213.

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(SEKO)

[passim in text]

S_ko:

Thaë

Mábu

Dyámbuë, Dyámpe

- Friederici 1910a.

Skoo

- Friederici 1910b.

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De Seko-dorpen Saé, Mabo en Jamboé liggen aan de kust
benoorden de Tami en zijn goed bevolkt. ...

- Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915:[2].

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VALMAN GROUP.

...

Seko. -- Village west of Tami River, east side of Humboldt
Bay.

- Ray 1919:322-323.

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... There are three villages at Seko: Seko-jambi, Seko-mambu, and
Seko-saii. ...

- Cheesman 1941:176.

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... Further along the coast to the west, within less than a mile
of the border of Netherlands New Guinea, is Wutong, also known as
Oinake. The three Seko villages in Hollandia are also of the
same language, and apparently, generally of the same custom.
Wutong and Seko people are linked by marriage.

- Thomas 1941:165.

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(TUMAWO)

+ 350 [speakers]

Dialects: ?

Villages: Sko-Yambo, Sko-Mabo, Sko-Sai.

Comments: Although the name Sko has been used in most of the earlier literature, the name Tumawo is used here because it is the name by which the Sko people refer to their own language.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:51.

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SKOU	700	Vanimo (Grimes 2000)
SKOU		Sko (Donohue 2001)
SKOU		Vanimo (Donohue 2002)
SKOU	700	Vanimo (Donohue 2002 Ts)
SKO (TOBADI name)		Hoogland 1940(1955)
SKO	350	Galis 1955-56, Wurm 1971, Laycock 1973
SKO		Galis 1960, Capell 1962 (Cowan, Tiesler 1969-70
SKO	350	Vanimo (Wurm & Hattori
SKO	350	Sko (Foley 1986)
SKO	350 (1978)	Sko (Comrie 1992mm)
SKO		Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
SKO = VANIMO = WUTUNG		Capell 1962
SKO = TUMAWO (own name)		Voorhoeve 1975
SKO = SKOU		Grimes 2000; Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts
SKÖH		Koning 1903
SKOO		Frederici 1910a, 1910b
SKO-VANIMO		Capell 1969
SEKĀ		Wichmann 1917
SEKA = SKO		Voorhoeve 1975 (Moolenburgh 1904); Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Friederici 1910a
SEKA = SKOO		Friederici 1910a, Valman Group (Ray 1919), Cheesman 1941, Thomas 1941
SEKO		Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
SEKO		Salzner 1960
S(E)KO		Capell 1962; Tiesler 1969-70; Wurm 1971; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992mm; Grimes 1992, 1996; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
SEKOL = SKO		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Cowan 1952-53
SEKOU		Tami Group? (Cowan 1953)
SEKOU		Capell 1962; Tiesler 1969-70; Wurm 1971; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992mm; Grimes 1992, 1996; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
SEKOU = SKO		Grimes 2000
SEKOU = SKOU		Donohue 2002
sÑKOU = SKOU		
sÑKOU = SKOU (Tobati and Enggros name)		Donohue 2002 Ts
SKOUW = SKOU		Grimes 2000
TE MAWO = SKOU		Grimes 2000
TUMAWO 350		Voorhoeve 1975

TUMAWO = SKO	Voorhoeve 1971; Laycock 1973; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994;
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Comrie 1992mm; Grimes 1992, 1996; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994	
TUMAWO = SKOU	Grimes 2000; Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts
Fruboe -- SEKÁ	Wichmann 1917
Vroebowé -- SKÖH	Koning 1903
Dyámbuë -- SEKO	Friederici 1910a
Dyambue = Jamwoe -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
Dyámpe -- SEKO	Friederici 1910a
Jambe = Jamwoe -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
Jamboë -- SKÖH	Koning 1903
Jamboé -- SEKO	Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
Jambue -- SEKÁ	Wichmann 1917
Jamwoë -- SKO	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf S&C)
Jamwoe -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
Seko-jambi -- SEKO	Cheesman 1941
Sko Jambe	Kramps 1936(1955)
Skojambe -- SKO	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Sko Jambe -- SKO (TOBADI name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Sko-Yambe -- SKO	Grimes 1992, 1996
Sko-Yambe -- SKOU	Grimes 2000
Sko-Jambo -- SKO	Galis 1955-56, Laycock 1973
Sko-Yambo -- TUMAWO	Voorhoeve 1975
Sko-Yambo ---= SKO	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Skoyambe -- SKO	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Skou-Yambe -- SKOU	Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts
Mabo -- SKÖH	Koning 1903
Mabo -- SEKO	Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
Mabo -- SEKÁ	Wichmann 1917
Mábu -- SEKO	Friederici 1910a
Maboe = Mawu -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
M_wu -- SKO	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf S&C),
Seko-mambu -- SEKO	Cheesman 1941
Sko Mabe -- SKO (TOBADI name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Sko Mabo	Kramps 1936(1955)
Sko Mabo -- SKO (TOBADI name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Sko-Mabo -- SKO	Galis 1955-56; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes 1992, 1996
Sko-Mabo -- TUMAWO	Voorhoeve 1975
Skomabo -- SKO	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C), Wurm &
Sko-Mabu -- SKOU	Grimes 2000
Skou-Mabo -- SKOU	Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts

Saë -- SKO	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf S&C)
Saé -- SEKO	Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
Sae -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
Sai = Sae -- SKO	Tiesler 1969-70
Seko-saii -- SEKO	Cheesman 1941
Sko Sai	Kramps 1936(1955)
Skosai -- SKO	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Sko Sai -- SKO (TOBADI name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Sko-Sai -- SKO	Galis 1955-56; Laycock 1973; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Grimes 1992, 1996
Sko-Sai -- TUMAWO	Voorhoeve 1975
Sko-Sai -- SKOU	Grimes 2000
Skou-Sai -- SKOU	Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts
Thae -- SKÒH	Koning 1903
Thaë -- SEKO	Friederici 1910a
Thaë -- SEKÁ	Wichmann 1917
Seko -- WUTONG	Thomas 1941
Tabobe = Sko Sai -- SKO (own name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tapobe = Sko Sai -- SKO (own name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tamau = Sko Mabe -- SKO (own name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tamau = Sko Mabo -- SKO (own name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tamau = Sko Mabo -- SKO	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tehoepa -- SKO	Hoogland 1940(1955)
Tetampe = Sko Sai -- SKO (own name)	Hoogland 1940(1955)

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