

SOWANDA

(SOWANDA)

Sowanda. The primary dialect of this language includes all the **Sowanda** speaking villages except Punda and Umeda which together comprise an eastern dialect of **Sowanda**.

- Loving & Bass 1964:2.

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In 1973 Laycock published a preliminary classification of the languages of the Sepik area. There we find Imonda listed as a member of the Waris family of languages, ... The languages assigned by Laycock to the Waris family are as follows: Manem, Senggi, Waris, Waina-Sowanda, Daonda, Simog and Amanab. Manem and Senggi are spoken almost exclusively on the Indonesian side of the border. Waina-Sowanda is spoken to the south of Imonda and has villages on either side of the border. As far as the Papua New Guinea side is concerned, this language must be split in two. One is spoken at the villages of Umeda and Punda and I have (arbitrarily) opted for the name Punda in this grammar [of IMONDA]. I have chosen Sowanda as the name for the rest of the original Waina-Sowanda language area. Amanab lies further to the south and seems to have only a few speakers on the Indonesian side. The languages of Daonda and Simog area to be found to the east of Imonda ...

- Seiler 1985:3.

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Sowanda: 1,100 speakers reported in 1982, with 1,000 in Amanab Subprovince, West Sepik Province, Papua New Guinea, and around 100 in Irian Jaya, Indonesia. Also called Waina, Wina, Wanya, or Wanja.

- Comrie 1992cc:128.

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Northeast border area south of Jayapura. ...

- Grimes 1992:582.

Sandaun Province, Amanab District. Also a few in Irian Jaya, Indonesia. ... Dialect: PUNDA-UMEDA.

- Grimes 1992:865.

SOWANDA (WAINA, WINA, WANYA, WANJA) ... 1,100 in all countries (1978 SIL); 1,000 in Papua New Guinea (1982 SIL). Northeast border area south of Jayapura. ...

SOWANDA (WAINA, WINA, WANYA, WANJA) ... 1,000 in Papua New Guinea (1982 SIL); 1,100 in all countries (1978 SIL). Sandaun Province, Amanab District. Also a few in Irian Jaya, Indonesia. ... Dialects: PUNDA-UMEDA (UMADA), WAINA. ... May be 2 languages.

- Grimes 1996.

SOWANDA (WAINA, WINA, WANYA, WANJA) ... A few. Northeast border area south of Jayapura. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New

Guinea, Northern, Border, Waris. ...

SOWANDA (WAINA, WINA, WANYA, WANJA) ... 1,000 in Papua New Guinea (1982 SIL). Population total both countries 1,100 (1978 SIL). Sandaun Province, Amanab District. Also spoken in Indonesia (Irian Jaya). Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Northern, Border, Waris. Dialects: PUNDA-UMEDA (UMADA), WAINA. May be 2 languages. ...

- Grimes 2000.

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(WAINA)

Waina, Punda, Suanda, Ujala (? zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:174.

WAINA

Jabanda	29
Ib_la	26
Mahrabo (Mambroek)	49
Arombowei	25

- Galis 1956-57 Ts.:14.

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7. Sowanda 838

- Loving & Bass 1964:2.

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WAINA was, in 1959, spoken by 130 people living in 5 settlements two of which, Ibela and Jabanda, were in West Irian.

The remaining three, Jabae, Makrabo, and Arombawai were situated in Australian New Guinea. At present there seem to be no Waina villages on the Western side of the border.

- Voorhoeve 1971:61.

Waina is spoken by about 1,100 people living between the border and the upper Bapim River, south of the Waris area.

- Voorhoeve 1975b:416.

+ 1100 [speakers]

Comments: Most of the Waina language area is in Papua New Guinea. In 1959 only two villages were situated west of the border, but at present no Waina speakers seem to be living in Irian Jaya.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:43.

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(Sowanda, Waina-Sowanda)

1100 [speakers]

Villages: Arombawai, Ibela, Jabae, Jabanda, Makrabo [West Orian], Punda, Sowanda No. 1, Sowanda No. 2, Umeda, Waina, Wiala

... /

... Listed as Sowanda by Loving and Bass (1964), and as Waina by Voorhoeve (1971); it is uncertain whether two languages are involved, or only one. If there are two languages, then Waina would appear to be an inappropriate name for the language spoken in West Irian, as the village of Waina is on the Australian side of the border. Population is calculated from the censused villages in the Amanab subdistrict, plus 130 for the West Irian villages (in 1959). ...

- Laycock 1973a:46-47.

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Waina (Sowanda; Wina; Waina-Sowanda; Wanya; Wanja)

POP: +/- 1,100; 1,000 of these in PNG

LOC: Border area south of Jayapura

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:46.

(Sowanda; Wina; Waina-Sowanda; Wanya; Wanja)

1,100; 1,000 of these in PNG

LOC: Border area south of Jayapura

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:82.

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- Seiler 1985:3.

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[Map]

Punda -- WAINA

Sowanda -- WAINA

Umeda -- WAINA

Waina-Wiyara -- WAINA

- Juillerat 1986:23.

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SOWANDA	838	Loving & Bass 1964
SOWANDA	850	Wurm 1971
SOWANDA = WAINA		Laycock 1973; Wurm 1982, 1994;
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Clouse 1991, Smits & Voorhoeve 1994		
SOWANDA	Seiler 1985	
SOWANDA	1,100 (1982)	Comrie 1992cc
SOWANDA	1,100	Waris (Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000)
WAINA	Galis 1955-56	
WAINA	129	Galis 1956-57
WAINA -- TAMI GROUP	Capell 1962	
WAINA	130	Voorhoeve 1971
WAINA	1,100	Laycock 1973, Voorhoeve 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Clouse 1991)
WAINA		Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
WAINA = SOWANDA		Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
WAINA -- d of SOWANDA		Grimes 1996, 2000
WAINA-SOWANDA = WAINA		Laycock 1973, Silzer & Heikkinen
ANJA = SOWANDA		Grimes 1992
WANJA = WANYA		Wurm 1971, 1971fl
WANJA = WAINA		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1996, 2000
WANJA = SOWANDA		Wurm 1971, 1971fl
WANYA		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
WANYA = WAINA		Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996,
WANYA = SOWANDA		
WINA	?	Wurm 1971
WINA = ? WANYA		Wurm 1971, 1971fl
WINA = WAINA		Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer & Comrie 1992cc; Grimes 1992, 1996,
WINA = SOWANDA		
Arombawai -- WAINA		Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Arombowei -- WAINA		Galis 1956-57
Ib_la -- WAINA		Galis 1956-57
Ibela -- WAINA		Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Jabae -- WAINA		Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Jabanda -- WAINA		Galis 1956-57, Voorhoeve 1971, Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
Yabanda -- WAINA		
Mahrabo -- WAINA		Galis 1956-57
Makrabo -- WAINA		Voorhoeve 1971, Laycock 1973
Mambroek = Mahrabo -- WAINA		Galis 1956-57

Orian, West = Makrabo -- WAINA	Laycock 1973
PUNDA-UMEDA -- d of SOWANDA	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Punda -- SOWANDA	Loving & Bass 1964
Punda -- WAINA	Galis 1955-56, Laycock 1973, Seiler 1985, Juillerat 1986
Sowanda -- SOWANDA	Loving & Bass 1964
Sowanda -- WAINA	Laycock 1973, Seiler 1985,
Suanda -- WAINA	Galis 1955-56
Ujala -- WAINA	Galis 1955-56
UMADA = PUNDA-UMEDA d of SOWANDA	Grimes 1996, 2000
Umeda -- SOWANDA	Loving & Bass 1964
Umeda -- WAINA	Laycock 1973, Seiler 1985,
Waina -- SOWANDA	Loving & Bass 1964
Waina -- WAINA	Galis 1955-56, Laycock 1973
Waina-Wiyara -- WAINA	Juillerat 1986
Wiala -- WAINA	Laycock 1973
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