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   Note: [from lit: Kuma, Bena Bena, Chimbu, Siane, Daribi].

   Note: [fw: Saibai, Dauan, Boigu].

   Note: [fw 1963-1965 (2 1/2 mos): Mer].

   Note: [fw 1963-1965: Saibai].

   Note: [fw: Mabuiag].

    Note: [fw 1963-1965: Saibai, Dauan, Boigu].

    Note: [fw: Murray Is].

    Note: [fw 1963-1965: Mer].

    Note: [fw August 1963 - June 1965: Saibai, Dauan, Boigu].

    Note: [fw 1963-1965: Saibai, Boigu, Buzi, Hammond I, Mabudauan].

    Note: [fw: Murray Is, Saibai, Boigu; from lit: Kiwai].
   Note: [Trans-Fly].

   Note: [fw: Murray Is].

   Note: [Agöb, Gizra, Idi].

   Note: [Waidoro Gizra].

   Note: [Waidoro Gizra].

   Note: [Waidoro Gizra].

   Note: [colls: Bine, Gizra].

   Note: [Enga].

   Note: [British NG].

   Note: [Enga].

   Note: [general PNG].

   Note: [Enga].

   Note: [fw 1971-1973: Enga].

   Note: [numerous PNG].

   Note: [general Enga Province].

   Note: [fw August 1971 - January 1973: Enga].

   Note: [fw 1971-1973, 1974: Enga Province].

   Note: [fw: Enga Province; from lit: Binandere, Motu, Trobriand Is].

   Note: [Enga Province].

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Note: [interview 1974: Alukuni vill Rigo Sub-district].

Note: [SIL: Kalo (Keapara)].

Note: [interview: Kalo vill Hula].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [from lit: general NG].
Note: [numerous PNG].

Note: [fw April-August 1996: Wosera, goilala, Okapa, Jimi V].

Note: [Motu].

Note: [Kundiawa, Oksapmin, Maprik, Trobriand Is].

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Note: [Kandep].

Note: [admin: Wabag].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [fw January-June 1987: Lobo Mairasi; Sikari Sikaritai; Danau Bira Bauzi; Somanente Berik; Amsira Isirawa; Sabron Kemtuk; Aurime Kwerba; Guay Oria; Tangma Lower Grand Valley Dani; Tulem Mid Grand Valley Dani; Karubaga, Mamit, Kanggime, Tiom, Pit River, Mulia, Kelila, Ilaga, Bokondini Western Dani; Eipomek; Kosarek Inlom; Omban Ketengban; Korupun Kimyl; Korupun Sela; Sumom Momuna; Mapnduma Nduga; Siliomo; Langda Una; Angguruk Yali; Huluwon Ninia Yali; Kebar; Minyambou Hatam; Anggi Manikion; Testeg, Mokmeifeda Meyah; Jaosakor Asmat; Ayam Central Asmat; Comoro Sawi; Beoga Damal; Korodesi Dou; Enarotali Ekari; Hitadipa Moni; Faui Iau; Bugalaga Wodani; Rosbori Yawa].

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Note: [explor 1920-1922: Mamberamo R].

Note: [explor 1920-1922: Mamberamo R, Lakes Plains].

Note: [explor 1920-1922: Mamberamo R, Lakes Plains].

Note: [explor 1920-1922: Toli Valley].

Note: [explor 1920-1922: Dika Valley, Toli Valley].
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   Note: [naturalist 1920-1922: Mamberamo R].

   Note: [naturalist 1920-1922: Timorini, Pesegem].

   Note: [naturalist 1920-1922: Lake Plains, Rouffaer R].

   Note: [Ok Tedi Project].

   Note: [colls 1974: Tabubil, Ningerum, Kiunga, Ok Tedi].

   Note: [Opau].


   Note: [survey 1976: Wabo].

   Note: [survey 1976: Ihu, Wabo].

   Note: [admin survey 1975: Jobakogl Chimbu].

   Note: [general PNG].

Note: [Bauzi].

Note: [admin: Kebar].

Note: [admin: Anggi Lakes].

Note: [fw: Hagen].

Note: [fw: Taurama, Motupore I, Badihagwa, Daugo I, Eriama, Nebire, Sogeri].

Note: [fw: Taurama, Motupore I, Badihagwa, Daugo I, Eriama, Nebire, Sogeri].

Note: [from museum colls: Marind].

Note: [from lit: Anga, PNGH, Hagen, Waga R, Tari].

Note: [from museum colls: Marind].

Note: [from lit: Anga, PNGH, Hagen, Waga R, Tari].

Note: [fw: Ialibu Kewa, Mahwauke, Mondok, Melpa, Tauade, Toaripi, Waris, Kiwai, Meng].
   Note: [Kewa, Kiwai, Mahwauke, Melpa, Mondok, Oksapmin, Tauade, Toaripi, Waris].


   Note: [fw & from lit: general PNG].

   Note: [Mandok, Oksapmin, Imbonggu, Waris, Toaripi, Tauade, Melpa].

   Note: [fw & from lit: general PNG].

   Note: [fw: Melpa, Tauade].

   Note: [Imbonggu].

   Note: [fw: Melpa].

   Note: [Marind].

   Note: [Marind].

   Note: [from lit: Nimboran].

   Note: [Moife Usurufa, N Fore, S Fore, Yate, Obura, Yagwoia].

   Note: [Koroba].

   Note: [fw: Bufomin parish, Ilam V Tifalmin].
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Note: [survey 1947: Busama, Kaiapit, Patep, Kavataria, Koravagi].

Note: [LMS, Methodist Mission, Sacred Heart, Papua].

Note: [from lit & archives: mission, Papua].

Note: [Goaribari].

Note: [Chalmers, Papua].

Note: [Papua].

Note: [from lit & archives: Papua].

Note: [1874-1914: Anglican, LMS, Methodist, Sacred Heart, Papua].

Note: [Chalmers, Papuan Gulf, Fly R, Southeast Papua].

Note: [Port Moresby].

Note: [Port Moresby].

Note: [fw January 1961 - May 1962: Korofeigu Bena Bena].

Note: [fw January 1961 - May 1962: Korofeigu Bena Bena].

Note: [fw: Bena Bena; from lit: Baktaman, Iatmul, KUJF, Grand Valley Dani, Chambri, Huli, Sambia, Busama, Wogeo, Etoro, Gnau, Fore, Arapesh, Mundugumor, Mae Enga, Kapauku, Gahuku, Kuma, Kaluli, Kimam, Melpa, Banaro, Ilahita Arapesh, Marind-anim, Kwoma, Orokaiva, Keraki, Orokolo, Asmat].

Note: [fw 16 mos: Bena Bena].

Note: [from lit: Etoro, S Fore, Kafe, Western Enga, Maring].

Note: [from lit: Chambri, Manam, Gahuku-Gama, Bimin-Kuskusmin].

Note: [fw: Bena Bena].

Note: [fw: Korofeigu Bena Bena].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [from lit: general PNG].

Note: [fw: Benabena; from lit: PNGH].
   Note: [fw January 1, 1961 - May, 1962: Benabena].

   Note: [fw: Benabena].

   Note: [fw January 1961 - May 1962: Nupasafa clan, Benabena].

   Note: [fw January, 1961 - May, 1962; 1970-1971 (1 yr); 1975 (30 mos total): Korofeigu Benabena; from lit: numerous NG].

   Note: [fw January 1961 - May 1962: Benabena].


   Note: [general PNG].

   Note: [fw: Benabena; from lit: Kuma, Huli, Siane, Gururumba].

   Note: [general PNG].

   Note: [fw: Benabena; from lit: Gimi, Siane, Gururumba].


Note: [fw January 1961 - May 1962: Nupasafa clan, Korofeigu, Bena Bena].

Note: [fw: Bena Bena].

Note: [from lit: general PNG].

Note: [fw: Bena Bena; from lit: Chimbu, Grand Valley Dani, Mae Enga, Fore, Gahuku, Gunrumba, Huli, Jate, Kamano, Kapauku, Keigana, Kuma, Maring, Mbowamb, Siane, Star Mts, Tairora].


Note: [fw November 1960 - May 1962: Korofeigu Bena Bena].

Note: [general British NG].

Note: [from lit: Orokaiva].

Note: [from lit: Goodenough I, Wogeo].

Note: [Pokau].

Note: [general NG].

Note: [Jakati Vogelkop].

Note: [general Papua].

Note: [fw June 1982: Ayamointenu and Kona vills].


Note: [general PNG].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [from museum colls: Jamna, Humboldt Bay].

Note: [from museum colls: Orokolo, Kerema].

Note: [fw: Wantoat; Uyangen, Dagaman, Gumia (Irumu V)].

Note: [1986-1991: Enga Province].

Note: [SIL November 1975: Waseta vill Orokaiva].

Note: [SIL May 1971 - July 1974 (21 mos): Sui vill Orokaiva].

Note: [SIL 9 yrs: Popondetta, Sose dialect Orokaiva].


Note: [from lit: Darnley I, Erroob I, Brierly I, Redscar Bay].

Note: [from lit: Darnley I, Erroob, Brierly I, Redscar Bay].

Note: [from lit: Waigioo, Lobo, Utanata].

Note: [from lit: Papua].

Note: [from lit: Darnley I, Erroob, Brierly I, Redscar Bay].

Note: [from lit: general NG].

Note: [exhibition: Kanganaman].

Note: [from lit & archives: general Papua].

Note: [from lit: Vailala].

Note: [fw: Panaeati, Fergusson I, Dobu, Normanby I].

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175-187.
Note: [general PNG].

Note: [from lit & archives: LMS mission, Papua].


Note: [SIL: Patep].

Note: [SIL November 1972 - August 1975: Patep Mumeng].

Note: [Buduna Goodenough I].

Note: [exhibition: Sepik].

Note: [fw 1968, 1969 (6 mos): Amphlett Is, Fergusson I, Dobu].

Note: [fw October 1967: Goodenough I; February 1968 -- : Gumawana vill Amphlett Is, Fergusson I, Dobu, Normanby I; October 1968 - May 1969: Goodenough I, Amphlett Is, Dobu, Trobriand Is].

Note: [fw 1969: Miadeba vill Normanby I].


Note: [fw October 1967: Goodenough I; February 1968: Gumawana Amphlett Is; October 1968 - May 1969: Goodenough I, Amphlett Is, Dobu, Trobriand Is].

Note: [fw October 1967 - May 1968, October 1968 - May 1969: Amphlett Is, Goodenough I, Miadeba
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Normanby I].

Note: [fw 1968-1970: Goodenough I, Amphlett Is].

Note: [from museum colls: Mailu, Massim].

Note: [from lit: general NG].

Note: [from lit: general NG, Awyu, Enga, İdenburg Dani, Asmat, Moni, Gadsup, Bena Bena, Asaro, S Fore, Chimbu, Waskia, Fuyuge, Takia, Motu, Mailu].

Note: [mission: Sassoya, Nangumarum, Jumoikum, Peparam].

Note: [mission: Maramba].

Note: [mission Kanduanum: Mbranda, Maramba, Narbari, Araning, Mansuat].

Note: [mission Kanduanum: Antefugoa, Kambanber].

Note: [Gabagaba].

Note: [from lit: NGH].

Note: [survey October 1995 - October 1996: Teminabuan subdistrict].

Note: [Tehit].

Note: [fw October 1995 -- : Teminabuan].

Note: [Teminabuan].


Note: [Iokea, Gulf District].

Note: [Roro, Mekeo, Siar, Ealeba, Daio, Goodenough I, Basilaki I, Trobriand Is, Tagula I, Misima I, Normanby I, Alotau, Sideia, East Cape, Wewak].

Note: [Oro Province].


Note: [exhibition: Nungwaia Abelam].

Note: [admin 1892-1893: Motu].

Note: [admin 1892-1893: Hauramiri Maiva].

Note: [admin 1889-1890: Central Division].

Note: [admin: Keakalo].

Note: [admin 1890-1891: Central Division].

Note: [admin 1891-1892: Central Division].

Note: [admin 1892-1893: Central Division].

Note: [admin 1893-1894: Central Division].

Note: [mission: Port Moresby, Hood Bay].

Note: [mission: Port Moresby, Hood Bay].

Note: [mission: Papua].

Note: [mission 1874-1877: Koiari, Koita, Motu].

Note: [mission: Motu].

Note: [mission: Motu].

Note: [mission: SE Papua].

Note: [mission explor: Rouna Falls, Koiari].

Note: [mission 1874-1877: Koiari].

Note: [mission explor Southeast Papua].

Note: fw: Miriam; from lit: Kiwai.

Note: [fw & from lit, archives & museum colls: Meriam, Kala Lagaw Ya, Island Kiwai, Bamu Kiwai, Wabuda, Gidra, Magayam (Lewada), Pasuam, Bine, Agob].

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Note: [Sina Sina].


Note: [SIL July 1968 - January 1971: Oksapmin].

Note: [SIL: Divanap dialect Oksapmin].

Note: [SIL: Oksapmin].

Note: [SIL July 1968 - August 1971: Oksapmin].

Note: [SIL July 1968 - June 1983: Oksapmin].

Note: [fw 1953 (8 mos), 1956 (6 mos), 1958: Ngaing].

Note: [fw: Garia].

Note: [Madang, Lae].

Note: [Southern Madang District].


Note: [fw Enga, Ngaing; from lit: Huli, Siane, KUJF, Kyaka Enga, Tangu].

Note: [fw April 1949 - July, 1950: Garia].

   Note: [fw Apr 1949 - July 1950: Garia].

   Note: [fw: Southern Madang District].

   Note: [fw: Garia].


   Note: [fw 1949-1953: Garia].

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   Note: [fw April 1949 - June 1950, October 1952 - February 1953: Bagasin Garia; Apr-Nov 1953: Rai Coast Ngaing].

   Note: [fw: Jam, Garia, Ngaing].

   Note: [fw 1949--: Southern Madang Province].

   Note: [fw 1953 (8 mos), 1956 (6 mos), January 1958: Ngaing].


Note: [Kiriwina].

Note: [exhibition: Kiriwina].

Note: [exhibition: Kiriwina].

Note: [mission 11 yrs: Kilivila].

Note: [mission 1962-1973: Oyabia Kiriwina].


Note: [fw 1970-1971 & from lit & pcs: Sera, Šissano, Tumleo, Ali, Ulau-Suain, Kãiriru, Kãiep, Kis, Wogeo, Bam, Sepa, Manam, Medebur].

Note: [fw: Kwoma].

Note: [general PNG].

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Note: [general Sepik].

Note: [from lit: Ubir, Gende, Nondugl, Kuman, Manam, Toaripi, Enga, Kalam, Duna, Roro, Kapauku, Asmat, Kyaka Enga, Käte, Marind, Bonugu, Numfoorsch, Telefol, Waropen, Takia, Wedau, Binandere, Balawaia, Jäbim, Mailu, Motu, Awa, Selepet, Gedaged, Wahgi, Yagaria, Huli, Siane, Chimbu, Murik, Mikarew, Tumleo, Ekagi, Monumbo].

Note: [general NG].

Note: [from lit: Käte, Yabem].

Note: [Yuri, Busa, Nagatman, Amto, Musian, Erem, Pinai, Wiyaw, Aramaue].

Note: [fw 1959-1960, June-August 1967 & from pcs: Lumi Subdistrict].

Note: [general Sepik].

Note: [general NG].

Note: [Malol Sissano, Kwoma, Yelogu Kaunga].

Note: [fw May 1959 - March 1960: Abelam, Boiken, Iatmul, Manambu, Ngala, Yelogu, Sawos, Urat, Yangoru]
Boiken, Arapesh, Manambu, Iwam, Kwoma].


Note: [fw & from lit: Sko, Sangke, Wutung, Vanimo, Krisa, Rawo, Puari, Warapu, Kwomtari, Fas, Baibai, Biaka, Pyu, Rocky Peak, Iteri, Bo, Ama, Nimo, Owiniga].
Note: [fw: Abelam; from lit & pcs: Kyaka Enga, Kalam, Kuma, Manam, Bilbil, Suroi, Kuman Chimbu, Kewa, Kilivila, Wom, Monumbo, Kwoma].

Note: [fw 1959-1960: Sepik District].

Note: [fw 1959-1960: Abau, Iwam, Wogamusin].

Note: [fw & from lit: One, Seta, Seti, Olo, Elkei, Yau, Yis, Au, Yil, Ningil, Alu, Galu, Gnau, Valman, Yapunda, Aru, Aruop, Aiku, Nambi, Kayik, Agi, Bragat, Urat, Yahang, Heyo, Siliput, Wiaki, Beli, Laeko-Libuat, Lou, Kombio, Yambes, Wom, Aruek, Eitiep, Mt Arapesh, So Arapesh, Bumbita, Buna, Kamasau, Elepi, Muniwara, Mandi, Urimo, Monumbo, Lilau].

Note: [general NG].


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Note: [general NG].

Note: [general PNG].

Note: [from lit: Manam].

Note: [interviews & from lit: Mor].
Note: [fw: "Moo", Pyu, Biksi].


Note: [fw: Sissano].

Note: [fw 1971: Abau, Iwam, Kwoma; from lit: Moraori].

Note: [fw & from lit: Monumbo, Koiari, Koita, Dobu, Ilahita Arapesh].

Note: [fw 1970-1971: Sissano, Warapu].

Note: [fw: Abelam].

Note: [general Sepik].


Note: [fw & from lit: Kiwai, Muyuw, Abelam, Buang, Yagwoia, Maralinan, Koiarim Warkai, Yagaria, Iha, Murik, Buna, Sissano, Tumleo].