

GLOSSARY

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- adatgemeenschappen** regions ruled under their own *adat* law regulations
- amberies** Indonesians employed by the colonial service and the Christian missions
- anak buah** loyal follower, supporter
- bambu runcing** pointed bamboo pole
- bapak** father
- bapakism** feudal-like patron-client relationship
- Barisan Berani Mati** suicide corps
- Barisan Pelopor** vanguard corps set up by Sukarno
- Batavia** capital of the Netherlands-Indies; after 1945 renamed Jakarta
- becak** pedicab
- Belanda (Blanda)** Dutch; European
- benteng** fortress, stronghold
- Bersiap** lit. 'prepared', motto of the Boy Scout movement; refers here to the murderous programs in 1945 directed at the Dutch, Eurasians, Chinese, and suspected pro-Dutch Indonesians
- Bestuursschool** public service training college for Papuans in Hollandia
- binatang** animal
- Binnenlands Bestuur (BB)** European branch of the regional colonial public service
- blijvers** lit. 'those remaining'; i.e., Europeans and Eurasians

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daerah istimewa special territory with limited autonomy

Dai Nippon Japan

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desa lumbung village rice storing shed

Djawa Hokokai Javanese service organisation

Djojobojo a 12th century Javanese king accredited with messianic powers; his predications of the doom of the Dutch empire were widely believed

domme inlander stupid native

dukun medicine man, soothsayer, shaman

Eerste Kamer First Chamber of Dutch parliament

Gunseikan Japanese military government

Heiho Indonesian auxiliary soldiers of the Japanese armed forces

herendiensten seignorial services; unpaid labour performed in lieu of money taxes

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Groter Nederland Actie movement to retain West New Guinea within the Netherlands kingdom

Hisbullah Army of God

hongji raiding parties to collect tribute and to capture slaves

- hormat** feudal homage
ijskast refrigerator
inlander native
Inlands Bestuur native branch of the regional colonial service
jago fighting cock, village firebrand
kabupaten regency
kader desa militarised village guards
kafir unbeliever, non-Muslim
kampung indigenous quarters of urban areas
Kankain Kankara Biak Biak representative council
Katholieke Nationale Partij a splinter Catholic party
Katholieke Volkspartij main Catholic-based political party
Keibodan Japanese police
Kenpeitai Japanese military police
kiai venerated Islamic scholar
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Kolonisatie Raad council dealing with Eurasian emigration
Komite Nasional Papuan nation independence committee
kompenie Dutch India Company; Netherlands-Indies government
konoor precursor, prophet of Koreri
Konsepsi Sukarno's plan for Guided Democracy
koranos village heads
Koreri messianic movement
kretek cigarette containing tobacco, cloves and sugar
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pemuda youth; refers here to the various youth organisations and bands taking up arms during the revolution (1945-1949)

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Raad van State highest advisory body in the kingdom

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- raja commissie** offside of Papuan *raja*
- rapat** public meeting
- Resident** highest rank in the Binnenlands Bestuur
- Rijksarchief** Netherlands National Archives
- romusha** Indonesian 'volunteer' labour for Japanese military building projects
- santri** orthodox, pious Muslim
- Scheepvaart Vereniging** shipping association
- Seinendan** Japanese sponsored youth movement
- semangat** fighting spirit
- sociale raden** consultative councils to introduce people to democratic ideas and practices
- sociëteit** social club
- Studiecommissie Nieuw Guinea** a fact-finding body set up in 1948 to look into the question of the political future of West New Guinea
- tenno heiko** Japanese emperor
- totok** Dutch-born or other foreign newcomers
- tonariguma** neighbour associations
- tuan** mister, master; only used for Europeans
- Tweede Kamer** Second Chamber of Dutch parliament
- ulama** Islamic scribe, teacher
- Vaderlandsche Club** Patriotic Club (a political organisation)
- veem** warehouse
- vervolgschool** primary school
- volkschool** elementary school
- volkscredietbank** people's credit bank
- Volksgest** national spirit
- Volksraad** proto parliament instituted in 1918 which, after 1928, had a Indonesian majority of members
- wahyu** divine right to rule
- wilde scholen** private, not officially recognised, Indonesian-run Dutch language schools

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zaman emas golden age

Zware Unie lit. 'substantial'; a strong union designated to maintain a Dutch political hold on Indonesia

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ABBREVIATIONS

ABRI	Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Indonesian armed forces)
ALRI	Angkatan Laut Republik Indonesia (Indonesian navy)
ANIEM	Algemeene Nederlandsch-Indisch Electriciteits Maatschappij (General Netherlands-Indies Electricity Pty Ltd)
ANZUS	Australia, New Zealand, and the United States
APRA	Angkatan Perang Ratu Adil (Army of the Just Prince)
ARP	Anti-Revolutionaire Partij (Anti-Revolutionary Party)
AURI	Angkatan Udara Republik Indonesia (Indonesian air force)
BB	Binnenlands Bestuur (European branch of the regional colonial public service)
BFO	Bijeenkomst Federaal Overleg (assembly for federal consultation)
BKR	Badan Keamanan Rakjat (people's security organisation)
BPBAPRI	Badan Pemupuk Bekas Anggota Perang Republik Indonesia (returned soldiers' organisation)
BTI	Barisan Tani Indonesia (Indonesian peasants' organisation)
BUZA	Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken (Department of Foreign Affairs)

The West New Guinea Debacle

CHU	Christelijk-Historische Unie (Protestant political party)
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CPN	Communistische Partij Nederland (Netherlands Communist Party)
DVP	Democratische Volkspartij (Democratic People's Party)
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
EPANG	Eenheids Partij Nieuw Guinea (Unity Party New Guinea)
FINEC	Financiën en Economie (finance and economy)
GDMS	Gerakan Demokrat Maluku Selatan (democratic movement of the South Moluccas)
GPNG	Gerakan Persatuan Nieuw Guinea (movement of New Guinea unity)
GSS	Gabungan Sembilan Serangkai (more conservative Ambonese organisation)
HC	Hoge Commissaris (high commissioner)
KIM	Komite Indonesia Merdeka (Indonesian independence committee)
KITLV	Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde (Royal Institute for Language, Geography and Ethnography)
KL	Koninklijk Leger (Royal Army)
KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Airways Limited)
KMA	Koninklijke Militaire Academie (Royal Military Academy)
KNIL	Koninklijk Nederlands-Indisch Leger (Royal Netherlands Indies Army)
KNIP	Komite Nasional Indonesia Pusat (Central National Indonesia Committee)
KODAM	Komando Onder District Militair (local military unit)
KPM	Koninklijke Paketvaart Maatschappij (Royal

Abbreviations

	Shipping Limited)
KUE	Kracht Uit Eenheid (Power out of Unity)
KVP	Katholieke Volkspartij (Catholic People's Party)
MULO	Meer Uitgebreid Lager Onderwijs (three to four years of high school)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
NEGUMIJ	Nederlandse Maatschappij voor Nieuw Guinea (Netherlands New Guinea Corporation)
NIB	Officiële Bescheiden betreffende de Nederlands-Indonesische Betrekkingen 1945-1950 (official documents of Netherlands-Indonesian relations 1945-1950)
NICA	Netherlands Indies Civil Administration
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N M M	Nederlandse Militaire Missie (Netherlands Military Mission)
NSB	National-Socialistische Beweging (National Socialist Movement)
NSC	National Security Council
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama (Islamic organisation)
NVV	Nederlands Verbond van Vakverenigingen (Netherlands Trade Union Congress)
OGEM	Overzeesche Gas- en Electriciteits Maatschappij (Overseas Gas and Electricity Pty Ltd)
PARNA	Partai Nasional (National Party)
PARSEPP	Partai Serikat Pemuda-Pemuda Papua (Party of Papuan Youth Organisation)
PERSEKADING	Perkumpulan Sekerda Kristen Di Nieuw Guinea (Christian trade union of New Guinea)
PETA	Pembela Tanah Air (Defenders of the Fatherland)
PID	Politieke Inlichtingen Dienst (political intelligence service)
PIM	Partai Indonesia Merdeka (Indonesian Inde-

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	pendence Party)
PIO	Partai Islam Oemum (General Islamic Party)
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PNI	Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Party)
PONG	Partai Orang Nieuw Guinea (New Guinea People's Party)
PPI	Pemuda Indonesia (youth of Indonesia)
PPPI	Persatuan Perwakilan Politik Irian (union of Irian political representation)
PSI	Partai Sosialis Indonesia (Socialist Party of Indonesia)
PSII	Partai Sjarikat Islam Indonesia (Indonesian Islamic Association Party)
PUTERA	Pusat Tenaga Rakjat (centre of people's power)
PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid (Dutch Labour Party)
RAPWI	Recovery of Allied Prisoners of War
RMS	Republik Maluku Selatan (Republic of South Moluccas)
RST	Regiment Speciale Troepen (regiment of commandos)
RTC	Ronde Tafel Conferentie (Round Table Conference)
SARBUPRI	Sarekat Buruh Perkebunan Republik Indonesia (association of plantation workers of the Indonesian republic)
SDAP	Sociaal-Democratische Arbeiders Partij (Socialist-Democratic Workers' Party)
SEAC	South-East Asia Command
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UNCI	United Nations Commission for Indonesia
USA	United States of America
VC	Vaderlandsche Club (patriotic club)
VOC	Verenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (Dutch East India Company)
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