

people living in a village on the Mamberamo River at about 25 kilometers from the sea. A later report states that the village consisted partly of people from the coast (Warenbori) and partly of people from the interior (Moszkowski 1911). The two short wordlists on hand share a few probable cognates with Warenbori, Tarunggare, Baropasi, Kwerba and the Tor languages, but there are too few of them to allow inclusion of Pauwi in one of the established linguistic groups.

Sources: Robidé van der Aa 1885 (W1); Moszkowski 1911 (N); Anonymous 1913 (W1).

II: AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES

153. KAIWAI (Kowiai, Kuiuai, Namatota), VI b 600 +
 Dialects: There are two dialects: one spoken on Kilimala and Karawatu islands; the other on the islands Namatota, Kayumerah, and on the mainland in Kaimana.
 Villages: Kaimana, Bicari, Cowa, Kilimala, Borowai, Koi, Inari, Wanoma.
 Sources: Miklucho-Maclay 1876 (W1); Tismeer 1913 (GN,W1); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).
154. URUANGNIRIN(Faur), VI a 250 -
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: A total of four villages on the islands Tubiruasa and Faur.
 Comments: The language is closely related to Onin (155).
 Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).
155. ONIN, VI a ± 600
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Sum, Patipi, Salakiti, Tawar, Rumbati.
 Comments: Onin speakers are also found in some coastal villages in the Iha (44) language area.
 Sources: Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).
156. SEKAR, VI a ± 450
 Villages: Ugar, Kokas.
 Comments: Two other village names, viz. Sisir and Sëkar, are given by Cowan (1953).

157. ARGUNI, VI a ± 200
 Village: Arguni.
 Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; *S*); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; *S*).

158. BEDOANAS, VI a ± 250
 Villages: Andamata, Fior, Forir.
 Comments: Bedoanas and Erokwanas (159) are very closely related,
 and possibly are dialects of one language.
 Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; *S*).

159. EROKWANAS, VI a 250 -
 Villages: Darembang, Goras.
 Comments: Erokwanas and Bedoanas (158) are very closely related,
 and possibly are dialects of one language.
 Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; *S*).

160. IRAHUTU (Irarutu, Irutu, Kasira, Kaitero,
 Arguni-Bay), VI a,b ± 3850

Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following
 villages:

1. (West of Arguni Bay): in Manggera, Kupriai, Warmenu,
 Egerwara, Wararoma, Warafuta, Temia, Rauna, Ewaragegra,
 Mambriema, Maryedi, Taniba.
2. (Central Arguni Bay): in Mandiwa, Tanusan, Manggai,
 Jawera, Sawatawera, Susunu, Wanggita, Funiara, Mafua,
 Warua, Tugumawa, Amberwara, Barari, Urisa, Waromi,
 Maisenu, Seraran, Nagura, Matua.
3. (Northern and Eastern Arguni Bay): in Kokoroba, Moyana,
 Bayeda, Gusimawa, Afuafu, Gusi, Tantura, Borogerba,
 Weswasa, Tiwara, Eregara.
4. (Babo area): in Wergunusa, Sara, Tugrama, Suga, Yaru,
 Aroba, Kasira.

Comments: Irahutu is very closely related to Nabi (161).
 Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; *S*); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; *S*), 1961 [E]
 (GN,W1; *cp*).

161. NABI (Modan), VI b ± 550

Dialects: ?

Villages: Wagura, Sarebe, Naramasa, Taramanate, Nabi.

Comments: Modan is the name used by Galis (1955); Anceaux (1958)
 mentions Modan as an alternative name for the Wamesa dialect
 of Wandamen (164). Nabi is very closely related to Irahutu
 (160)

162. SALAWATI, VII a

?

Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:

1. (Maya dialect): in Sailolof;
2. (Kawit dialect): in Sakabu;
3. (Banlol dialect): in Saparan;
4. (Batanta Island dialect): in Walebet.

Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*).

163. BIAK (Biak-Nufor, Nufoorsch, Noefoorsch, Noemfoorsch, Mafoorsch, Myfoorsch), I, VII b, VIII a,b ± 40.000

Dialects: At least two main dialects: Nufor, and Biak.

Villages: Kanaki, Karawi, Sormasen (on Yapen Island); Manokwari; further all villages on the islands Biak, Supiori, Nufor.

Comments: The Biak language has long been the lingua franca along the north coast of Irian Jaya from Yapen Island to the Raja Empat Islands.

Sources: Ottow 1862 (W1); Meyer 1974a [G] (N), 1874b (Te); Gabelentz 1883 [G] (*Cp*); Kern 1885 (*Cp*); Van Hasselt F.J.F. 1902a,b (*SL*), 1905 (Gr), 1932 (*BT*), 1936 (*SL*); Van Hasselt J.L. 1868 (GS), 1876a (Gr), 1876b (D), 1878 (*BT*), 1881 (*BT*); Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (D); Van Hasselt and Jens 1883 (*BT*), 1885 (*BT*); Hartweg 1932 [G] (Te).

Note: All sources except the last one deal with the Nufor dialect.

164. WANDAMEN (Windesi, Wamesa, Bintuni, Bentoeni), VI b, VII b ± 4000

Dialects: There are at least two dialects: Bintuni in the south-east corner of the Bird's Head, and Wandamen (Windesi, Wamesa) along the Geelvink Bay.

Villages: Syeri, Kaprus, Yembekiri, Yomakan, Windesi, Purup, Werianggi, Yakati, Yensei, Makoi, Warabur, Mamuran, Kendawara, Wasior, Mili, Kubiari, Dotir, Rasiai, Ramar, Sobiai.

Sources: Bink 1891 (W1); Van Balen 1915a (*BT*), 1915b (Te,W1); Luhulima 1937 (*BT*); Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Cowan 1953 (GN; *S*), 1955 [E] (GN); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; *S*), 1961 [E] (GN,W1; *Cp*).

165. MEOSWAR (War), I

?

Dialects: ?

Villages: ?

166. RON (Roon), VI b ?
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: ?
 Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Galis 1955 (Wl; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (L; Cp).
167. DUSNER (Dusnir), VI b ?
 Village: Dusner.
 Source : Van Hasselt 1947 (L); Galis 1955 (Wl; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (L; Cp).
168. YERETUAR (Umar, Goni), VI b ± 250
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Yeretuar, Goni, Bawe, Armini.
 Sources: Cowan 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,Wl; S).
169. TANDIA, VI b ± 350
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Webi, Kobei, Uriemi.
 Source: Galis 1955 (N,Wl; S).
170. YAUR, V a, VI b, VIII a ± 350
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Napan-Yaur, Yaur, Kwatisore.
 Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; S); Galis 1955 (N,Wl; S).
171. IRESIM, V a, VIII a ± 100
 Villages: Hamuku, Kapurare (?).
 Source: Galis 1955 (N,Wl; S).
172. WAROPEN, VI b, VIII a,b ± 6000
 Dialects: There are two main dialects, spoken in the following villages:
 1. (Napan dialect): in Ambumi, Napan, Makimi, Weinami;
 2. (Kai dialect): in Waren, Sangge, Paradoi, Mambui, Nubuai, Woinui, Risei-Saiati, Wonti, Demba, Sasora.
 Sources: Held 1942a (Gr), 1942b (D), 1956 (Te); Galis 1955 (N,Wl; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,Wl; Cp).

173. MOR₂, VIII a ± 1000
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Mosan, Masipawa.
 Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*); Anceaux
 1961 [E] (W1; *Cp*).
174. ANSUS, VIII a 3000 +
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Ansus, Kairawa, Yemprum.
 Comments: Ansus speakers are also found in many other villages;
 a large number of them live in Serui.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; *Cp*).
175. WOI, VIII a 1300 +
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Woi, Woinap, Yenyari.
 Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Anceaux 1961 [E]
 (GN,W1; *Cp*).
176. POM, VIII a ?
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Pom, Serewen, Yetuairau.
 Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Anceaux 1961 [E]
 (GN,W1; *C1*).
177. AIBONDENI, VIII a ± 150
 Village: Aibondeni.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N).
178. MARAU, VIII a ± 1200
 Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following
 villages:
 1. in Marau, Makiroan, Ohar;
 2. in Natabui;
 3. in Warabori.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; *Cp*).
179. MUNGGUI, VIII a 650 +
 Dialects: There are two dialects, spoken in the following
 villages:
 1. in Windesi, Musui;
 2. in Munggui, Puramati.

180. PAPUMA, VIII a ± 700
 Village: Papuma.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).
181. BUSAMI, VIII a ± 350
 Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following villages:
 1. in Kamanap, Mariarotu;
 2. in Sasawa;
 3. in Kaonda.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).
182. SERUI-LAUT, VIII a 1000 +
 Dialects: ?
 Villages: Serui, Serui-Laut, Kanawa; Nau Island.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).
183. WADAPI-LAUT, VIII b ± 150
 Village: Wadapi-Laut.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).
184. AMBAI, VIII b 6500 +
 Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:
 1. in Ambai, Rondepi, Kawipi;
 2. in Menawi;
 3. in Randawaya I and II;
 4. in Sumberbaba.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).
185. WABO (Nusari), VIII b 900 +
 Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:
 1. in Kerenui, Woda, Wansma;
 2. in Korombobi;
 3. in Paparu, Waindu;
 4. in Barawai.
 Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).
186. KURUDU, VIII b ± 1100
 Dialects: There are two dialects: each spoken in one village.
 Villages: Kurudu, Kaipuri.

187. SOBEI, IX a
 Dialects: Different dialects are spoken on the Sarmi coast, and on the islands Liki, Wakde, Masimasi, Yamna, Podena, Yarsun, and Anus.
 Villages: Sarmi, Sawar, Serwar, Bagaiserwar, Sau, Anus.
 Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; *CL*), 1953 (N; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; *Cp*).
188. BONGO (Armopa), IX b ?
 Villages: Taronta, Tarawasi, Armopa.
 Sources: Cowan 1952c (N,W1; *CL*), 1953 (N; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; *Cp*).
189. TARPJA (Tarfia, Sufrai), IX b ± 500
 Villages: Tarfia, Kaptiau.
 Sources: Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; *CL*), 1953 (N; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; *Cp*).
190. ORMU, IX b ?
 Village: Ormu.
 Sources: Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; *CL*), 1953 (N; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*).
191. YOTAFJA (Jotafa, Tobati), IX b ?
 Village: Tobati.
 Sources: Kern 1900 (*Cp*); Bink 1902 (W1); Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; *CL*), 1953 (N; *S*); Galis 1955 (N,W1; *S*).

UNCLASSIFIED LANGUAGES

192. SAURI, VIII b ?
 Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Baropasi (144).
193. KOFEI, VIII b ?
 Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could

194. SIROMI, VIII b

?

Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably belongs to the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could even be a dialect of Baropasi (144).

195. BONEFA, VIII b

?

Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955), who mentions three village names: Bariwaro, Baita and Kerema. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Baropasi.

196. NISA, VIII b

?

Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis, but further data are not available. Nisa probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Bauri.

197. BAPU, VIII b

?

Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language could be a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB) or it could form a group with Warenbori (150).

198. MASSEP

?

Village: Masep. The only information is from Van der Leeden (1955), who remarks that the language is quite different from the neighbouring languages of the Kwerba Family.

199. WARES, IX a

?

Comments: The only information is from Oosterwal (1961). Culturally, the Wares speakers belong to the Tor River tribes. Marengi (78), the eastern neighbour of Wares, is a member of the Tor Family (AN.1.), and therefore we may expect Wares also belong to this family.